



2019 Minnesota Student Survey District Tables

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In Appreciation

The Minnesota Student Survey (MSS) Interagency Team is indebted to the students, parents, teachers, district assessment coordinators, school and district administrators, principals, and superintendents across the state that agreed to participate in and supported the MSS when it was administered in the first half of 2019. These data are made available as a result of their interest and time, and we are grateful for their efforts.

The planning and implementation of the 2019 Minnesota Student Survey administration resulted from an important collaborative effort among members of the MSS Interagency team, Minnesota Youth Council members, local educators and health professionals, researchers, and community members throughout the state of Minnesota – all of whom encouraged and supported school participation in the MSS.

Members of the MSS Interagency Team include: Lisa Burton, Megan Harms, and Maira Rosas-Lee at the Department of Education; Sharrilyn Helgertz and Ann Kinney at the Department of Health; Phyllis Bengtson, Emma Boley, and Eunkyung Park at the Department of Human Services; and Valerie Clark and Kristine Coulter at the Department of Public Safety.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

Survey Participation

The 2019 Minnesota Student Survey (MSS) was administered in the first half of 2019 to students in grades 5, 8, 9, and 11 statewide. The survey was voluntary at all levels; districts, schools, parents, and students could all choose to opt out. Most public school districts (81%) chose to participate. Across the state, approximately 66% of fifth graders, 68% of eighth graders, 66% of ninth graders, and 54% of eleventh graders participated in the 2019 Minnesota Student Survey. Overall participation across the four grades was approximately 64% of total enrollment.

Results from regular public school, charter schools, and online schools are included in these tables. Results from nonpublic schools, alternative learning centers, and juvenile correctional facilities are released separately.

All schools and districts that participated in the survey followed federal laws regarding parental notification as required by the Protection of Pupil Rights Amendment (PPRA). PPRA requires that schools that participate in the survey notify parents of the survey administration, provide parents the opportunity to review the survey instrument, and allow parents to opt their child out of participating (Juvenile Correctional Facilities are exempt from this requirement).

Mode of Administration

In 2019, all levels of the MSS were administered online. Only Juvenile Correctional Facilities could choose to administer the MSS on paper.

Items on the Tables

The tables in this report include the responses for all survey items. Items are ordered within the tables by an overarching subject area; the order that items appear on the tables is not necessarily in the order that they appeared on the survey.

The table of contents is provided on pages v-vi. The grade 5 survey version was shorter than the grade 8 survey version, which in turn was shorter than the grade 9 and 11 version. The grade 5 and grade 8 versions did not include items appropriate only for older students. Items found on some versions of the survey but not on others are identified on the tables.

New Questions and Year-to-Year Comparisons

While most MSS survey questions stayed the same between 2016 and 2019, other questions were updated with changes to the question or response options. Some entirely new questions were added, and some questions were dropped. New questions are noted on each table. **Caution must be used when making comparisons over time for any questions in which the wording has changed.**

Please note that although these surveys are given repeatedly over time, the student populations change between administrations of the survey.

Validity of Responses

Caution was taken to identify invalid responses and remove them from the survey results. Surveys were removed when responses were highly inconsistent, when there was a pattern of likely exaggeration, when the survey was completed outside of school hours (this did not apply to online students), or when the survey was clearly a test of the online system. In addition, surveys were removed when only the background section of the survey was answered. In total, approximately 4% of cases were removed from the 2019 survey data.

Online Access to MSS Data

Data from the 2019 Minnesota Student Survey (MSS) are available on the Minnesota Department of Education's [Data Reports and Analytics page](#).

(<http://w20.education.state.mn.us/MDEAnalytics/DataTopic.jsp?TOPICID=242>) This web report provides access to all state, county and district-level data and provides options for filtering the data in multiple ways.

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TABLE 1A
DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total number of surveys		75	100%	61	100%	62	100%	38	100%
What is your biological sex?*	Male	43	57%	32	52%	21	34%	20	53%
	Female	32	43%	29	48%	40	65%	18	47%
	No answer	0	0%	0	0%	1	2%	0	0%
Age	10 or younger	25	33%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	11	50	67%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	12	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	13	0	0%	25	41%	0	0%	0	0%
	14	0	0%	35	57%	23	37%	0	0%
	15	0	0%	1	2%	37	60%	0	0%
	16	0	0%	0	0%	2	3%	14	37%
	17	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	24	63%
	18	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
19-20	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	
How do you describe yourself? (Mark ALL that apply)	American Indian or Alaskan Native only	13	17%	8	13%	9	15%	1	3%
	Asian or Asian American only	0	0%	1	2%	0	0%	0	0%
	Black, African or African American only	2	3%	0	0%	3	5%	2	5%
	Hispanic or Latino/a only	0	0%	0	0%	2	3%	1	3%
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only	0	0%	1	2%	0	0%	0	0%
	White only	52	69%	43	70%	42	68%	31	82%
	Multiple races (checked more than one)	5	7%	7	11%	6	10%	3	8%
	No answer	3	4%	1	2%	0	0%	0	0%

* 5th grade surveys asked "Are you male or female?"

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TABLE 1B
DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION^

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
If you are American Indian or Alaskan Native, which group best describes you? (If more than one describes you, mark ALL that apply)	Anishinaabe/Ojibwe	14	19%	11	18%	11	18%	2	5%
	Dakota/Lakota	1	1%	3	5%	1	2%	0	0%
	Other tribal affiliation	3	4%	2	3%	3	5%	1	3%
If you are Asian or Asian American, which group best describes you? (If more than one describes you, mark ALL that apply)	Asian Indian	0	0%	1	2%	0	0%	0	0%
	Burmese	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	Chinese	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	Filipino	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	Hmong	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	Karen	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	Korean	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	Lao	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	Vietnamese	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	Other Asian	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
If you are Black, African or African American, which group best describes you? (If more than one describes you, mark ALL that apply)	African American	2	3%	1	2%	4	6%	3	8%
	Ethiopian – Oromo	0	0%	0	0%	1	2%	0	0%
	Ethiopian – other	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	Liberian	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	Nigerian	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	3%
	Somali	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	Other Black, African or African American	1	1%	0	0%	0	0%	1	3%
If you are Hispanic or Latino/Latina, which group best describes you? (If more than one describes you, mark ALL that apply)	Colombian	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	Ecuadoran	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	Guatemalan	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	Mexican	0	0%	1	2%	4	6%	1	3%
	Puerto Rican	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	Salvadoran	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	Spanish/Spanish-American	0	0%	1	2%	1	2%	0	0%
	Other Hispanic or Latino/Latina	0	0%	1	2%	0	0%	0	0%

^ All questions on this table were new in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 2
SEXUAL ORIENTATION; GENDER IDENTITY; GENDER
EXPRESSION***

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
A person's appearance, style, dress, or the way they walk or talk may affect how people describe them. How do you think other people at school would describe you?*	Very or mostly feminine		27%	24%
	Somewhat feminine		15%	11%
	Equally feminine and masculine		29%	18%
	Somewhat masculine		10%	26%
	Very or mostly masculine		19%	21%
How do you describe yourself?***^	Heterosexual (straight)		68%	76%
	Bisexual		8%	5%
	Gay or lesbian		2%	0%
	Questioning/not sure		2%	3%
	Pansexual		3%	5%
	Queer		0%	0%
	I don't describe myself in any of these ways		18%	8%
	I am not sure what this question means		0%	3%
Are you transgender, genderqueer, or genderfluid?^	Yes	0%	5%	0%
	No	93%	95%	92%
	I am not sure about my gender identity	0%	0%	5%
	I am not sure what this question means	7%	0%	3%
IF TRANSGENDER, GENDERQUEER OR GENDERFLUID: How do you describe yourself?^^	Male, trans male, trans man, or trans masculine	0%	33%	0%
	Female, trans female, trans woman, or trans feminine	0%	0%	0%
	Non-binary, genderqueer, or genderfluid	0%	67%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.
 ** 8th grade survey did not ask these questions.
 ^ Change in question wording from 2016.
 ^^ New question in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 3
SCHOOL PLANS; ACADEMIC ADVISING; IEP; ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE
HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
What is the MAIN thing you plan to do right AFTER high school?*	I don't plan to graduate from high school		0%	0%	0%
	Get my GED		3%	3%	0%
	Go to a two-year community or technical college		10%	5%	0%
	Go to a four-year college or university		33%	44%	53%
	Get a license or certificate in a career field		2%	5%	3%
	Attend an apprenticeship program		0%	2%	0%
	Join the military		7%	11%	16%
	Work at a job		26%	13%	21%
	Other		20%	18%	8%
Has an adult in your school helped you think about education options for after high school (college or other training program)?**	Yes			48%	84%
	No			52%	16%
Has an adult in your school helped you find career-focused field experiences (job shadowing, work-based learning, service learning, career camps, apprenticeships)?**	Yes			27%	71%
	No			73%	29%
Do you receive special education services as part of an individual education plan or IEP?	Yes	9%	8%	11%	16%
	No	65%	67%	65%	66%
	Not sure	25%	25%	24%	18%
How would you describe your grades this school year?	Mostly A's	16%	43%	31%	45%
	Mostly B's	5%	20%	27%	32%
	Mostly C's	9%	21%	23%	18%
	Mostly D's	0%	8%	8%	3%
	Mostly F's	1%	3%	5%	0%
	Mostly Incompletes	3%	5%	6%	3%
	None of these letter grades	65%	0%	0%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

**5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 4
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE^**

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

		Grade			
		5th %	8th %	9th %	11th %
During the last 30 days, how many times did you miss a full day of school? (Do not include school-sponsored activities like field trips, sports, academic or music events)	None	27%	38%	32%	26%
	Once or twice	39%	52%	48%	47%
	3 to 5 times	23%	8%	15%	21%
	6 to 9 times	5%	2%	5%	5%
	10 or more times	7%	0%	0%	0%
During the last 30 days, how many times did you miss part of a day of school such as coming late, leaving early or missing class time during the day? (Do not include school-sponsored activities like field trips, sports, academic or music events)	None	37%	48%	39%	34%
	Once or twice	48%	38%	45%	45%
	3 to 5 times	9%	13%	13%	18%
	6 to 9 times	4%	2%	3%	0%
	10 or more times	1%	0%	0%	3%
AMONG THOSE WHO MISSED PART OF OR A FULL DAY OF SCHOOL: What are the reasons you missed a full or part of a day of school in the last 30 days? (Mark ALL that apply)	Illness (feeling physically sick), including problems with breathing or your teeth	63%	63%	58%	76%
	Medical, dental or other health-related appointment	20%	41%	26%	44%
	Vacation or trip	15%	6%	12%	15%
	Felt very sad, hopeless, anxious, stressed or angry	5%	12%	12%	9%
	Didn't get enough sleep	8%	16%	16%	12%
	Didn't feel safe at school	2%	6%	0%	0%
	Missed your ride or didn't have a way to get to school	12%	16%	14%	6%
	Had to work	0%	6%	4%	3%
	Had to take care of or help a family member or friend	3%	6%	6%	6%
	Had no place to shower or wash clothes	0%	0%	2%	0%
	Wanted to use alcohol or drugs	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Behind in schoolwork or not prepared for a test or class assignment	2%	4%	6%	3%
	Bored with or not interested in school	3%	0%	6%	0%
	Suspended from school	2%	0%	2%	0%
	Other reason	25%	18%	22%	12%

^ All questions on this table were new in 2019.

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**TABLE 5
DISCIPLINE; FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL**

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how many times did you get sent out of the classroom for discipline?^	None	81%	72%	92%	97%
	Once or twice	11%	26%	7%	0%
	3 to 5 times	8%	0%	0%	3%
	6 to 9 times	0%	2%	0%	0%
	10 or more times	0%	0%	2%	0%
How often do you care about doing well in school?	All of the time	51%	38%	35%	42%
	Most of the time	27%	46%	40%	47%
	Some of the time	22%	13%	23%	11%
	None of the time	0%	3%	2%	0%
How often do you go to class unprepared?	All of the time	7%	0%	6%	3%
	Most of the time	20%	7%	6%	8%
	Some of the time	39%	38%	47%	39%
	None of the time	35%	55%	40%	50%
How often do you pay attention in class?	All of the time	24%	21%	11%	18%
	Most of the time	45%	56%	66%	63%
	Some of the time	31%	23%	19%	18%
	None of the time	0%	0%	3%	0%

^ New question in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 6
FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL**

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

<i>How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?</i>		Grade			
		5th %	8th %	9th %	11th %
If something interests me, I try to learn more about it.	Strongly agree	33%	33%	37%	42%
	Agree	61%	62%	63%	58%
	Disagree	4%	3%	0%	0%
	Strongly disagree	1%	2%	0%	0%
I think things I learn at school are useful.	Strongly agree	43%	16%	3%	8%
	Agree	48%	48%	66%	68%
	Disagree	7%	30%	25%	18%
	Strongly disagree	3%	7%	7%	5%
Being a student is one of the most important parts of who I am.	Strongly agree	34%	17%	10%	16%
	Agree	50%	48%	51%	47%
	Disagree	14%	25%	26%	34%
	Strongly disagree	3%	10%	13%	3%
Overall, adults at my school treat students fairly.	Strongly agree	35%	26%	11%	30%
	Agree	50%	44%	48%	38%
	Disagree	14%	23%	34%	24%
	Strongly disagree	1%	7%	6%	8%
Adults at my school listen to the students.	Strongly agree	36%	21%	3%	16%
	Agree	48%	44%	66%	58%
	Disagree	13%	26%	23%	24%
	Strongly disagree	3%	8%	8%	3%
The school rules are fair.	Strongly agree	45%	13%	5%	5%
	Agree	39%	53%	60%	58%
	Disagree	16%	25%	29%	34%
	Strongly disagree	0%	8%	6%	3%
At my school, teachers care about students.	Strongly agree	56%	23%	10%	18%
	Agree	39%	56%	65%	61%
	Disagree	4%	13%	19%	21%
	Strongly disagree	1%	8%	6%	0%
Most teachers at my school are interested in me as a person.	Strongly agree	30%	10%	5%	21%
	Agree	58%	52%	51%	45%
	Disagree	9%	31%	28%	29%
	Strongly disagree	3%	7%	16%	5%

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**TABLE 7A
PRESENCE OF A SCHOOL RESOURCE/POLICE
OFFICER***

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
Is there a police officer or School Resource Officer (SRO) at your school?	Yes	72%	92%	95%
	No	2%	3%	0%
	I don't know	26%	5%	5%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

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**TABLE 7B
INTERACTIONS WITH A SCHOOL RESOURCE/POLICE
OFFICER***

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

<i>INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE A SCHOOL RESOURCE (SRO) OR POLICE OFFICER AT THEIR SCHOOL</i>		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
If I knew about something unsafe or illegal at my school, I would tell the SRO or police officer.	Strongly agree	25%	16%	22%
	Agree	45%	61%	56%
	Disagree	18%	19%	14%
	Strongly disagree	11%	4%	8%
I would feel comfortable going to my school's SRO or police officer if I was having problems or needed help.	Strongly agree	18%	18%	11%
	Agree	43%	35%	53%
	Disagree	30%	39%	28%
	Strongly disagree	9%	9%	8%
I think it is a good idea to have an SRO or police officer at our school.	Strongly agree	48%	35%	53%
	Agree	45%	60%	42%
	Disagree	0%	5%	3%
	Strongly disagree	7%	0%	3%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

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TABLE 8 PERCEPTIONS OF SAFETY

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

<i>How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?</i>		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
I feel safe going to and from school.	Strongly agree	56%	26%	27%	45%
	Agree	39%	66%	61%	45%
	Disagree	4%	5%	10%	8%
	Strongly disagree	1%	3%	2%	3%
I feel safe at school.	Strongly agree	49%	23%	21%	34%
	Agree	41%	66%	58%	53%
	Disagree	8%	8%	15%	11%
	Strongly disagree	3%	3%	6%	3%
I feel safe in my neighborhood.	Strongly agree	47%	33%	26%	42%
	Agree	36%	56%	50%	42%
	Disagree	15%	5%	16%	11%
	Strongly disagree	3%	7%	8%	5%
I feel safe at home.	Strongly agree	72%	57%	40%	58%
	Agree	24%	36%	52%	42%
	Disagree	4%	3%	2%	0%
	Strongly disagree	0%	3%	6%	0%

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TABLE 9A
AFTER SCHOOL SUPERVISION

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

During a typical week, how often do you go to the following places after school?		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
I stay at my school or go to another school	0 days	80%	47%	51%	55%
	1 day	12%	17%	17%	5%
	2 days	1%	15%	19%	5%
	3 to 4 days	5%	7%	5%	8%
	5 days	1%	14%	8%	26%
My home or another home such as a friend's, relative's or neighbor's	0 days	28%	14%	11%	21%
	1 day	12%	14%	16%	5%
	2 days	14%	10%	13%	5%
	3 to 4 days	12%	25%	13%	13%
	5 days	34%	37%	46%	55%
A rec, community or other youth center	0 days	78%	78%	74%	76%
	1 day	14%	15%	13%	18%
	2 days	4%	2%	8%	3%
	3 to 4 days	3%	3%	5%	3%
	5 days	1%	2%	0%	0%
A park or other outdoor space	0 days	58%	73%	87%	84%
	1 day	18%	7%	5%	13%
	2 days	14%	12%	2%	3%
	3 to 4 days	8%	3%	3%	0%
	5 days	3%	5%	3%	0%
A library	0 days	88%	90%	95%	97%
	1 day	8%	7%	3%	3%
	2 days	1%	3%	2%	0%
	3 to 4 days	1%	0%	0%	0%
	5 days	1%	0%	0%	0%
A church, synagogue, mosque, or other spiritual/religious place	0 days	65%	51%	71%	82%
	1 day	23%	36%	24%	13%
	2 days	11%	12%	3%	5%
	3 to 4 days	1%	2%	2%	0%
	5 days	0%	0%	0%	0%
A job*	0 days			79%	45%
	1 day			8%	13%
	2 days			6%	18%
	3 to 4 days			3%	24%
	5 days			3%	0%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 9B
AFTER SCHOOL SUPERVISION***

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

		Grade
		5th
		%
During a typical week, how often are you home alone or somewhere unsupervised after school?	0 days	61%
	1 day	26%
	2 days	7%
	3 days	5%
	4 days	1%
	5 days	0%

* Only 5th grade survey asked this question.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 10A BEING BULLIED FOR SPECIFIC REASONS

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

<i>During the last 30 days, how often have other students harassed or bullied you for any of the following reasons?</i>		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
Your race, ethnicity or national origin	Never	75%	78%	77%	84%
	Once or twice	17%	7%	10%	16%
	About once a week	5%	7%	5%	0%
	Several times a week	1%	2%	5%	0%
	Every day	1%	7%	3%	0%
Your religion	Never	89%	87%	90%	97%
	Once or twice	8%	7%	3%	3%
	About once a week	3%	2%	0%	0%
	Several times a week	0%	2%	3%	0%
	Every day	0%	3%	3%	0%
Your gender (being male or female)	Never	81%	93%	87%	95%
	Once or twice	8%	3%	8%	0%
	About once a week	3%	2%	0%	0%
	Several times a week	3%	0%	0%	0%
	Every day	5%	2%	5%	5%
Your gender expression (your style, dress, or the way you walk or talk)*	Never			63%	84%
	Once or twice			23%	13%
	About once a week			5%	0%
	Several times a week			2%	0%
	Every day			7%	3%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 10B BEING BULLIED FOR SPECIFIC REASONS

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

<i>During the last 30 days, how often have other students harassed or bullied you for any of the following reasons?</i>		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
Because you are gay, lesbian, or bisexual or because someone thought you were*	Never			88%	95%
	Once or twice			7%	0%
	About once a week			0%	0%
	Several times a week			0%	3%
	Every day			5%	3%
A physical or mental disability	Never	89%	88%	85%	97%
	Once or twice	8%	3%	7%	3%
	About once a week	1%	3%	2%	0%
	Several times a week	1%	2%	3%	0%
	Every day	0%	3%	3%	0%
Your size or weight	Never	66%	75%	67%	74%
	Once or twice	21%	15%	18%	18%
	About once a week	6%	2%	7%	3%
	Several times a week	4%	5%	0%	5%
	Every day	3%	3%	8%	0%
Your physical appearance	Never	70%	67%	63%	68%
	Once or twice	16%	17%	18%	24%
	About once a week	6%	12%	8%	3%
	Several times a week	4%	3%	5%	5%
	Every day	4%	2%	5%	0%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 11A
BEING CYBERBULLIED**

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how often have you been cyberbullied? (Count being bullied through texting, Instagram, Snapchat or other social media)^	Never	82%	88%	71%	84%
	Once or twice	16%	3%	23%	13%
	About once a week	0%	3%	2%	3%
	Several times a week	1%	2%	5%	0%
	Every day	0%	3%	0%	0%

^ Change in question wording from 2016.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 11B
BEING BULLIED OR HARASSED AT SCHOOL

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

During the last 30 days, on how many days have other students at school...		Grade			
		5th %	8th %	9th %	11th %
...pushed, shoved, slapped, hit or kicked you when they weren't kidding around?	Never	59%	68%	82%	95%
	Once or twice	25%	17%	15%	3%
	About once a week	10%	7%	2%	0%
	Several times a week	4%	5%	0%	0%
	Every day	3%	3%	2%	3%
...threatened to beat you up?	Never	75%	70%	79%	92%
	Once or twice	18%	23%	13%	5%
	About once a week	3%	2%	2%	0%
	Several times a week	4%	3%	5%	0%
	Every day	0%	2%	2%	3%
...spread mean rumors or lies about you?	Never	63%	63%	61%	58%
	Once or twice	26%	27%	15%	32%
	About once a week	8%	7%	11%	5%
	Several times a week	1%	2%	8%	3%
	Every day	1%	2%	5%	3%
...made sexual jokes, comments or gestures towards you?*	Never		63%	74%	79%
	Once or twice		22%	13%	8%
	About once a week		5%	5%	5%
	Several times a week		3%	5%	3%
	Every day		7%	3%	5%
...excluded you from friends, other students or activities?	Never	65%	69%	69%	76%
	Once or twice	22%	19%	19%	11%
	About once a week	7%	7%	3%	5%
	Several times a week	4%	2%	3%	5%
	Every day	1%	3%	5%	3%
Bullied once or more in the last 30 days [^]	No	38%	36%	42%	43%
	Yes	62%	64%	58%	57%
Bullied weekly or more in the last 30 days [^]	No	72%	71%	71%	70%
	Yes	28%	29%	29%	30%
Bullied daily in the last 30 days [^]	No	97%	90%	92%	86%
	Yes	3%	10%	8%	14%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

[^] These are computed variables based on combinations of responses to the first five questions on this table.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 12
BULLYING OR HARASSING OTHER STUDENTS AT SCHOOL
HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

<i>During the last 30 days, how many times at school have YOU...</i>	Grade				
	5th %	8th %	9th %	11th %	
...pushed, shoved, slapped, hit or kicked someone when you weren't kidding around?	Never	85%	80%	89%	95%
	Once or twice	12%	13%	3%	3%
	About once a week	0%	2%	2%	0%
	Several times a week	3%	3%	3%	0%
	Every day	0%	2%	3%	3%
...threatened to beat someone up?	Never	93%	78%	85%	92%
	Once or twice	5%	18%	10%	5%
	About once a week	1%	2%	2%	0%
	Several times a week	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Every day	0%	2%	3%	3%
...spread mean rumors or lies about someone else?	Never	84%	93%	90%	89%
	Once or twice	15%	5%	6%	11%
	About once a week	1%	0%	2%	0%
	Several times a week	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Every day	0%	2%	2%	0%
...made sexual jokes, comments or gestures towards someone else?*	Never		88%	95%	87%
	Once or twice		5%	2%	11%
	About once a week		3%	2%	0%
	Several times a week		0%	0%	0%
	Every day		3%	2%	3%
...excluded someone from friends, other students or activities?	Never	81%	87%	90%	95%
	Once or twice	14%	8%	5%	5%
	About once a week	1%	3%	2%	0%
	Several times a week	0%	0%	2%	0%
	Every day	4%	2%	2%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 13A
AVAILABILITY OF COMMUNITY PROGRAMS**

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
Does your school or community offer a variety of programs for people your age to participate in outside of the regular school day?	Yes	60%	68%	56%	61%
	No	8%	8%	13%	8%
	I don't know what programs are available in my community	32%	23%	31%	32%

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 13B
ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES**

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

<i>During a typical week, how often do you participate in the following activities outside of the regular school day?</i>		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
Sports teams, such as park and rec teams, school teams, in-house teams or traveling teams	0 days	61%	42%	52%	47%
	1 day	5%	7%	8%	5%
	2 days	15%	10%	5%	11%
	3 to 4 days	9%	18%	11%	0%
	5 or more days	9%	23%	23%	37%
School sponsored activities or clubs that are not sports, such as drama, music, chess or science club	0 days	72%	80%	82%	66%
	1 day	19%	7%	7%	5%
	2 days	5%	7%	3%	11%
	3 to 4 days	3%	5%	3%	8%
	5 or more days	1%	2%	5%	11%
Tutoring, homework help or academic programs	0 days	80%	75%	92%	97%
	1 day	18%	7%	8%	0%
	2 days	1%	13%	0%	3%
	3 to 4 days	0%	3%	0%	0%
	5 or more days	1%	2%	0%	0%
Leadership activities such as student government, youth councils or committees	0 days	93%	92%	95%	87%
	1 day	7%	2%	3%	8%
	2 days	0%	2%	0%	5%
	3 to 4 days	0%	5%	2%	0%
	5 or more days	0%	0%	0%	0%

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 13C
ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES**

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

<i>During a typical week, how often do you participate in the following activities outside of the regular school day?</i>		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
Artistic lessons, such as music or dance	0 days	77%	85%	93%	89%
	1 day	9%	5%	5%	5%
	2 days	4%	7%	0%	5%
	3 to 4 days	5%	0%	0%	0%
	5 or more days	4%	3%	2%	0%
Physical activity lessons, such as tennis or karate	0 days	86%	85%	95%	92%
	1 day	7%	2%	2%	0%
	2 days	5%	7%	3%	3%
	3 to 4 days	1%	5%	0%	3%
	5 or more days	0%	2%	0%	3%
Other community clubs and programs such as 4-H, Scouts, Y-clubs or Community Ed	0 days	88%	85%	90%	97%
	1 day	4%	5%	7%	3%
	2 days	5%	8%	2%	0%
	3 to 4 days	3%	0%	0%	0%
	5 or more days	0%	2%	2%	0%
Religious activities such as religious services, education or youth group	0 days	74%	62%	77%	68%
	1 day	21%	27%	23%	22%
	2 days	4%	10%	0%	8%
	3 to 4 days	1%	2%	0%	0%
	5 or more days	0%	0%	0%	3%

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 14
QUALITY OF YOUTH ACTIVITIES[^]

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

<i>When you spend time doing activities outside of the regular school day, how often do you...</i>		Grade			
		5th %	8th %	9th %	11th %
...feel safe?	Rarely or never	6%	7%	6%	8%
	Sometimes	11%	12%	18%	13%
	Often	19%	41%	39%	24%
	Very often	64%	40%	37%	55%
...learn skills like teamwork or leadership?	Rarely or never	11%	20%	25%	18%
	Sometimes	24%	29%	30%	13%
	Often	46%	37%	28%	47%
	Very often	19%	14%	17%	21%
...develop trusting relationships with peers your age?	Rarely or never	15%	9%	27%	21%
	Sometimes	23%	33%	23%	18%
	Often	32%	40%	35%	34%
	Very often	30%	19%	15%	26%
...develop trusting relationships with adults?	Rarely or never	15%	17%	22%	11%
	Sometimes	25%	37%	32%	26%
	Often	29%	29%	28%	39%
	Very often	31%	17%	18%	24%
...help make decisions?	Rarely or never	22%	10%	15%	11%
	Sometimes	36%	39%	25%	26%
	Often	29%	37%	41%	34%
	Very often	14%	14%	20%	29%
...do something that gives you joy and energy?	Rarely or never	8%	2%	10%	11%
	Sometimes	16%	24%	25%	16%
	Often	34%	47%	39%	39%
	Very often	42%	27%	26%	34%
...learn skills that you can use in a future job?	Rarely or never	20%	20%	22%	13%
	Sometimes	35%	32%	25%	32%
	Often	24%	34%	37%	29%
	Very often	20%	14%	17%	26%

[^] These items are a subscale of the Constructive Use of Time Scale from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) (Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN).

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 15
LIVING SITUATIONS**

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
Have you ever been in foster care? (Mark ALL that apply)^	No	83%	95%	92%	89%
	Yes, during the last year	10%	0%	3%	3%
	Yes, more than a year ago	11%	5%	7%	8%
During the past 12 months, have you stayed in a shelter, somewhere not intended as a place to live, or someone else's home because you had no other place to stay? (Mark ALL that apply)*	No		88%	85%	92%
	Yes, I was with my parents or adult family member		13%	12%	8%
	Yes, I was on my own without any adult family members		2%	5%	3%
Have any of your parents or guardians ever been in jail or prison? (Mark ALL that apply)*	None of my parents or guardians has ever been in jail or prison		71%	55%	68%
	Yes, I have a parent or guardian in jail or prison right now		5%	7%	5%
	Yes, I have had a parent or guardian in jail or prison in the past		24%	41%	29%
IF YOU HAVE OR HAVE HAD A PARENT OR GUARDIAN IN JAIL OR PRISON: Did you live with a parent or guardian at the time they went to jail or prison?^*	Yes		40%	63%	83%
	No		60%	37%	17%

^ New question in 2019.

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 16
COMMUNICATION WITH ADULTS**

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
Which of these adults can you talk to about problems you are having? (Mark ALL that apply)^	Parent or guardian	83%	75%	68%	76%
	Adult at school	34%	25%	26%	38%
	Some other adult	21%	27%	25%	41%
	I don't have any adults that I can talk to about problems I am having	3%	14%	18%	18%

^ New question in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 17
PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING**

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

<i>How much do you feel ...</i>		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
...your parents care about you?	Not at all	1%	3%	5%	3%
	A little	1%	5%	10%	5%
	Some	4%	10%	21%	3%
	Quite a bit	8%	20%	15%	26%
	Very much	85%	61%	50%	63%
...other adult relatives care about you?	Not at all	3%	3%	5%	5%
	A little	0%	3%	13%	5%
	Some	4%	15%	21%	13%
	Quite a bit	22%	37%	25%	26%
	Very much	71%	41%	36%	50%
...friends care about you?	Not at all	3%	3%	5%	3%
	A little	3%	7%	6%	11%
	Some	17%	24%	29%	13%
	Quite a bit	31%	39%	35%	37%
	Very much	47%	27%	24%	37%
...teachers/other adults at school care about you?	Not at all	3%	21%	11%	3%
	A little	6%	10%	25%	16%
	Some	14%	40%	30%	29%
	Quite a bit	35%	17%	20%	26%
	Very much	43%	12%	15%	26%
...adults in your community care about you?	Not at all	7%	20%	31%	18%
	A little	13%	20%	25%	11%
	Some	25%	27%	23%	34%
	Quite a bit	28%	17%	11%	18%
	Very much	28%	15%	10%	18%

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 18
ADVERSE CHILDHOOD EXPERIENCES***

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

		Grade		
		8th %	9th %	11th %
Do you live with anyone who drinks too much alcohol?	Yes	11%	20%	5%
	No	89%	80%	95%
Do you live with anyone who uses illegal drugs or abuses prescription drugs?	Yes	4%	15%	11%
	No	96%	85%	89%
Do you live with anyone who is depressed or has any other mental health issues?^	Yes	20%	43%	24%
	No	80%	57%	76%
Does a parent or other adult in your home regularly swear at you, insult you or put you down?	Yes	23%	31%	24%
	No	77%	69%	76%
Has a parent or other adult in your home ever hit, beat, kicked or physically hurt you in any way?	Yes	14%	22%	17%
	No	86%	78%	83%
Have your parents or other adults in your home ever slapped, hit, kicked, punched or beat each other up?	Yes	13%	23%	14%
	No	87%	77%	86%
Has anyone who was not a relative/family member ever pressured, tricked, or forced you to do something sexual or done something sexual to you against your wishes?^^	Yes	7%	8%	11%
	No	93%	92%	89%
Has any relative/family member ever pressured, tricked, or forced you to do something sexual or done something sexual to you?^^	Yes	5%	10%	11%
	No	95%	90%	89%
Have you ever traded sex or sexual activity to receive money, food, drugs, alcohol, a place to stay, or anything else?^	Yes		2%	3%
	No		98%	97%
ACEs Score-short^^^	None	46%	28%	42%
	One	21%	21%	25%
	Two	12%	14%	19%
	Three	13%	16%	0%
	Four or more	8%	22%	14%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ New question in 2019.

^^ Change in question wording from 2016.

^^^ An adverse childhood experience (ACE) describes a traumatic experience in a person's life occurring before age 18. The ACEs Score-short is a measure of cumulative exposure to adverse childhood conditions, and combines the responses to all but the last question in this table plus the responses to the first question about parental incarceration (See Table 15).

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 19 RELATIONSHIP VIOLENCE*^

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
Have you been in a casual or serious relationship where your partner ever physically hurt you on purpose?	Yes	7%	10%	13%
	No	93%	90%	87%
Have you been in a casual or serious relationship where your partner ever verbally hurt or controlled you?	Yes	16%	20%	26%
	No	84%	80%	74%
Have you been in a casual or serious relationship where your partner ever pressured, tricked, or forced you to do something sexual, or did something sexual to you against your wishes?***	Yes		8%	16%
	No		92%	84%
Have YOU ever pressured, tricked, or forced someone to do something sexual, or have YOU done something sexual to someone against their wishes?***	Yes		5%	8%
	No		94%	84%
	Not sure		2%	8%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

** 8th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ All questions on this table were new in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 20
GENERAL HEALTH AND HEALTH CONDITIONS**

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

		Grade			
		5th %	8th %	9th %	11th %
How would you describe your health in general?	Excellent	40%	20%	16%	32%
	Very good	32%	40%	31%	32%
	Good	29%	27%	39%	21%
	Fair	0%	12%	11%	13%
	Poor	0%	2%	2%	3%
Do you have any physical disabilities, or long-term health problems (such as asthma, cancer, diabetes, epilepsy or something else)? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more.	Yes	11%	10%	23%	21%
	No	89%	90%	77%	79%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have diabetes?^	Yes	5%	2%	2%	3%
	No	95%	98%	98%	97%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have pre-diabetes?^	Yes	4%	0%	0%	0%
	No	96%	100%	100%	100%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?	Yes	10%	10%	14%	18%
	No	90%	90%	86%	82%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have an allergy that requires you to carry an epi-pen?	Yes	5%	2%	2%	5%
	No	95%	98%	98%	95%
Do you have any long-term mental health, behavioral or emotional problems? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more.*	Yes		19%	32%	16%
	No		81%	68%	84%
Weight status* according to Body Mass Index (BMI)**	Normal or underweight		49%	71%	78%
	Overweight		27%	10%	8%
	Obese		24%	19%	14%

^ New question in 2019.

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

** Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers for children and teens. CDC BMI-for-age growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile
Overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile
Obese: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 21
RECEIPT OF TREATMENT; ORAL HEALTH

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

		Grade			
		5th %	8th %	9th %	11th %
Have you ever been treated for a mental health, emotional or behavioral problem? (Mark ALL that apply)*	No		82%	80%	86%
	Yes, during the last year		12%	13%	8%
	Yes, more than a year ago		7%	8%	5%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol or drug problem? (Mark ALL that apply)*	No		100%	90%	95%
	Yes, during the last year		0%	10%	3%
	Yes, more than a year ago		0%	0%	3%
When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam or teeth cleaning or other dental work?^	During the last year	72%	72%	63%	82%
	Between 1 and 2 years ago	15%	21%	27%	13%
	More than 2 years ago	7%	7%	6%	5%
	Never	6%	0%	3%	0%
Have you any of the following dental problems during the past 12 months? (Mark ALL that apply)^^^	Toothaches or pain	26%	18%	31%	31%
	Decayed teeth or cavities	19%	9%	15%	14%
	Swollen, painful or bleeding gums	9%	11%	8%	11%
	Could not eat certain foods because of a dental problem	3%	7%	11%	6%
	Missed one or more school days because of a dental problem	9%	5%	8%	0%
	I have not had any of these dental health problems	46%	70%	54%	60%
IF ONE OR MORE DENTAL PROBLEMS: Have you had this dental problem treated by a dentist?^^^	Yes	70%	53%	43%	50%
	No, but I will see a dentist	23%	35%	46%	43%
	No, I am not able to get dental treatment	8%	12%	11%	7%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ Change in question wording from 2016.

^^ New question in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 22
PHYSICAL ACTIVITY; SLEEP; USE OF INDOOR TANNING DEVICE
HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
During the last 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of AT LEAST 60 MINUTES PER DAY?	0 days	12%	10%	11%	16%
	1 day	12%	3%	5%	5%
	2 days	8%	9%	13%	16%
	3 days	11%	10%	15%	5%
	4 days	16%	19%	21%	18%
	5 days	7%	21%	16%	18%
	6 days	8%	9%	8%	13%
	7 days	25%	19%	11%	8%
During a typical school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?	4 hours or less	3%	5%	13%	5%
	5 hours	4%	7%	5%	18%
	6 hours	7%	15%	24%	21%
	7 hours	9%	34%	29%	39%
	8 hours	22%	27%	23%	8%
	9 hours	28%	3%	6%	5%
	10 or more hours	27%	8%	0%	3%
During the last 12 months, how many times did you use an indoor tanning device such as a sunlamp, sunbed or tanning booth?*	0 times		93%	97%	97%
	1 or 2 times		0%	2%	0%
	3 to 9 times		2%	2%	3%
	10 to 19 times		3%	0%	0%
	20 to 39 times		0%	0%	0%
	40 or more times		2%	0%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 23
EATING MEALS**

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, have you had to skip meals because your family did not have enough money to buy food?	Yes	8%	12%	10%	8%
	No	92%	88%	90%	92%
During a typical school week, where do you usually get your lunch? (Mark ALL that apply)	I usually don't eat lunch.	1%	10%	16%	18%
	Regular school lunch from the cafeteria	88%	78%	74%	84%
	The a la carte line (buy individual items)	3%	28%	40%	34%
	School store or vending machine	1%	5%	2%	5%
	Fast food restaurant, gas station or somewhere else outside of school	4%	0%	0%	8%
	I bring lunch from home.	18%	9%	5%	13%
Do you currently get free or reduced-price lunch at school?^	Yes	39%	21%	39%	13%
	No	31%	54%	37%	68%
	Not sure	31%	25%	24%	18%

^ Change in question wording from 2016.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 24A
NUTRITION

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you drink 100% fruit juices such as orange, apple or grape juice? (Do not count punch, Kool-Aid, sports drinks or other fruit-flavored drinks)^	I did NOT eat or drink this	26%	22%	18%	29%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	30%	45%	50%	39%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	18%	10%	10%	24%
	1 time per day	14%	9%	10%	3%
	2 times per day	8%	7%	6%	0%
	3 times per day	0%	0%	3%	3%
	4 or more times per day	5%	7%	3%	3%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat fruit? (Do not count fruit juice)^	I did NOT eat or drink this	7%	10%	16%	13%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	25%	28%	37%	32%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	30%	21%	11%	24%
	1 time per day	19%	12%	15%	18%
	2 times per day	7%	14%	11%	11%
	3 times per day	1%	7%	6%	0%
	4 or more times per day	11%	9%	3%	3%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat green salad, potatoes, carrots or other vegetables? (Do not count French fries, fried potatoes, or potato chips)	I did NOT eat or drink this	15%	7%	10%	16%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	41%	33%	37%	34%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	12%	24%	16%	21%
	1 time per day	18%	16%	23%	18%
	2 times per day	5%	16%	11%	5%
	3 times per day	1%	2%	3%	3%
	4 or more times per day	7%	3%	0%	3%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat from a fast food restaurant, including carry-out or delivery?	I did NOT eat or drink this	34%	28%	33%	18%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	51%	57%	44%	61%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	6%	7%	13%	5%
	1 time per day	8%	3%	7%	8%
	2 times per day	0%	3%	2%	3%
	3 times per day	0%	0%	0%	0%
	4 or more times per day	1%	2%	2%	5%
Servings of fruits, fruit juice and vegetables per day during the last 7 days^^	Less than five	88%	90%	89%	95%
	Five or more	12%	10%	11%	5%

^ Change in question wording from 2016.

^^ This is a computed variable based on combinations of responses to the first three questions on this table.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 24B
NUTRITION^

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

		Grade			
		5th %	8th %	9th %	11th %
During the last 7 days, how many times did you drink...					
... a glass of milk?	I did NOT eat or drink this	14%	16%	16%	11%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	14%	9%	15%	18%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	16%	16%	19%	16%
	1 time per day	22%	10%	24%	16%
	2 times per day	12%	26%	15%	21%
	3 times per day	9%	7%	5%	16%
	4 or more times per day	14%	17%	6%	3%
... a can, bottle or glass of pop or soda, such as Coke, Pepsi or Sprite?	I did NOT eat or drink this	42%	19%	21%	32%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	41%	50%	50%	32%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	3%	14%	6%	8%
	1 time per day	3%	10%	10%	14%
	2 times per day	3%	0%	5%	8%
	3 times per day	3%	3%	5%	0%
	4 or more times per day	5%	3%	3%	5%
... a can, bottle or glass of a sports drink, such as Gatorade or Powerade?	I did NOT eat or drink this	43%	34%	51%	45%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	32%	38%	28%	37%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	11%	10%	5%	5%
	1 time per day	7%	3%	10%	5%
	2 times per day	3%	3%	3%	3%
	3 times per day	3%	5%	3%	5%
	4 or more times per day	1%	5%	0%	0%
... a can, bottle or glass of an energy drink, such as Rockstar, Red Bull, Monster or Full Throttle?	I did NOT eat or drink this	86%	66%	75%	76%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	5%	19%	16%	13%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	4%	5%	0%	0%
	1 time per day	3%	5%	5%	5%
	2 times per day	0%	3%	3%	3%
	3 times per day	0%	0%	0%	3%
	4 or more times per day	1%	2%	0%	0%
... a can, bottle or glass of coffee or tea that had sugar, syrups, or honey added to it?	I did NOT eat or drink this	55%	41%	48%	55%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	30%	31%	28%	18%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	4%	10%	7%	5%
	1 time per day	9%	10%	11%	18%
	2 times per day	0%	3%	3%	3%
	3 times per day	1%	2%	0%	0%
	4 or more times per day	0%	2%	3%	0%
... a can, bottle or glass of sweetened fruit drinks, such as Kool-Aid, Capri Sun and lemonade?	I did NOT eat or drink this	47%	41%	39%	51%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	31%	38%	39%	32%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	5%	9%	8%	5%
	1 time per day	9%	7%	3%	3%
	2 times per day	4%	5%	2%	3%
	3 times per day	1%	0%	3%	3%
	4 or more times per day	1%	0%	5%	3%
... a bottle or glass of water?	I did NOT eat or drink this	5%	0%	0%	3%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	18%	9%	8%	19%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	7%	11%	10%	8%
	1 time per day	7%	7%	2%	24%
	2 times per day	11%	21%	13%	8%
	3 times per day	11%	18%	22%	11%
	4 or more times per day	41%	35%	45%	27%

^ All questions on this table were new in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 25
VEHICLE SAFETY[^]

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
When driving a car, truck or SUV, how often do you send or read text messages or emails?*	I don't drive a car, truck or SUV			59%	13%
	I never do this			33%	21%
	Rarely			7%	21%
	Sometimes			0%	24%
	Often			2%	8%
	Always			0%	13%
When driving a car, truck or SUV, how often do you make or answer a phone call?*	I don't drive a car, truck or SUV			61%	13%
	I never do this			31%	13%
	Rarely			3%	24%
	Sometimes			3%	29%
	Often			2%	8%
	Always			0%	13%
How often do you wear a seat belt when you are driving or riding in a car, truck or SUV?***	I don't ride in a car, truck or SUV	1%	0%	18%	0%
	I never do this	0%	3%	0%	8%
	Rarely	5%	3%	5%	3%
	Sometimes	5%	12%	6%	3%
	Often	11%	25%	21%	8%
	Always	77%	56%	50%	79%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.

** On the 5th and 8th grade surveys, this question was worded "How often do you wear a seat belt when you are riding in a car, truck or SUV?".

[^] All questions on this table had wording changes from 2016.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 26A
SELF DESCRIPTION[^]

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

<i>In general, how does each of the following statements describe you?</i>		Grade			
		5th %	8th %	9th %	11th %
I feel in control of my life and future.*	Not at all or rarely	14%	5%	12%	8%
	Somewhat or sometimes	31%	40%	38%	24%
	Very or often	42%	37%	28%	42%
	Extremely or almost always	13%	18%	22%	26%
I feel good about myself.	Not at all or rarely	7%	16%	27%	3%
	Somewhat or sometimes	24%	44%	31%	39%
	Very or often	31%	26%	29%	34%
	Extremely or almost always	39%	14%	14%	24%
I feel good about my future.	Not at all or rarely	11%	11%	10%	3%
	Somewhat or sometimes	15%	37%	38%	26%
	Very or often	36%	35%	34%	50%
	Extremely or almost always	38%	18%	17%	21%
I deal with disappointment without getting too upset.	Not at all or rarely	13%	12%	19%	8%
	Somewhat or sometimes	28%	35%	42%	45%
	Very or often	36%	33%	27%	39%
	Extremely or almost always	24%	19%	12%	8%
I find good ways to deal with things that are hard in my life.	Not at all or rarely	7%	14%	24%	8%
	Somewhat or sometimes	30%	39%	36%	37%
	Very or often	39%	32%	25%	45%
	Extremely or almost always	24%	16%	15%	11%
I am thinking about what my purpose is in life.**	Not at all or rarely	1%	14%	12%	8%
	Somewhat or sometimes	34%	41%	29%	21%
	Very or often	34%	25%	31%	53%
	Extremely or almost always	30%	20%	29%	18%

* On the 5th grade survey, this item was worded "I can shape and influence what happens in my life and future."

** On the 5th grade survey, this item was worded "I think about what I want to do in my life when I grow up."

[^] These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 26B
SELF DESCRIPTION[^]

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

<i>In general, how does each of the following statements describe you?</i>		Grade			
		5th %	8th %	9th %	11th %
I say no to things that are dangerous or unhealthy.	Not at all or rarely	6%	5%	10%	8%
	Somewhat or sometimes	24%	26%	22%	24%
	Very or often	31%	30%	20%	45%
	Extremely or almost always	39%	39%	47%	24%
I build friendships with other people.	Not at all or rarely	7%	9%	14%	5%
	Somewhat or sometimes	19%	35%	41%	30%
	Very or often	47%	39%	27%	46%
	Extremely or almost always	27%	18%	19%	19%
I express my feelings in proper ways.	Not at all or rarely	10%	14%	17%	13%
	Somewhat or sometimes	31%	43%	37%	26%
	Very or often	35%	36%	32%	47%
	Extremely or almost always	25%	7%	14%	13%
I plan ahead and make good choices.	Not at all or rarely	3%	11%	14%	5%
	Somewhat or sometimes	27%	44%	36%	18%
	Very or often	45%	30%	38%	58%
	Extremely or almost always	25%	16%	12%	18%
I stay away from bad influences.	Not at all or rarely	4%	18%	12%	5%
	Somewhat or sometimes	22%	26%	22%	24%
	Very or often	38%	26%	31%	42%
	Extremely or almost always	36%	30%	34%	29%
I resolve conflicts without anyone getting hurt.	Not at all or rarely	4%	5%	15%	5%
	Somewhat or sometimes	24%	32%	29%	21%
	Very or often	29%	44%	32%	53%
	Extremely or almost always	43%	19%	24%	21%

[^] These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 26C
SELF DESCRIPTION[^]

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

<i>In general, how does each of the following statements describe you?</i>		Grade			
		5th %	8th %	9th %	11th %
I accept people who are different from me.	Not at all or rarely	4%	0%	2%	11%
	Somewhat or sometimes	11%	18%	16%	5%
	Very or often	25%	47%	42%	50%
	Extremely or almost always	60%	35%	40%	34%
I am sensitive to the needs and feelings of others.	Not at all or rarely	6%	5%	14%	8%
	Somewhat or sometimes	33%	39%	28%	26%
	Very or often	26%	37%	31%	39%
	Extremely or almost always	35%	19%	28%	26%
I feel valued and appreciated by others.	Not at all or rarely	7%	11%	23%	16%
	Somewhat or sometimes	21%	42%	39%	24%
	Very or often	38%	37%	19%	41%
	Extremely or almost always	34%	11%	19%	19%
I am included in family tasks and decisions.	Not at all or rarely	11%	9%	12%	8%
	Somewhat or sometimes	15%	28%	36%	24%
	Very or often	37%	46%	26%	47%
	Extremely or almost always	37%	18%	26%	21%
I am given useful roles and responsibilities.	Not at all or rarely	4%	7%	12%	3%
	Somewhat or sometimes	21%	39%	29%	16%
	Very or often	30%	35%	34%	58%
	Extremely or almost always	44%	19%	24%	24%

[^] These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 27A EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING AND DISTRESS*

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

<i>Over the last two weeks, how often have you been bothered by...?</i>		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
...little interest or pleasure in doing things?	Not at all	28%	33%	42%
	Several days	40%	38%	45%
	More than half the days	23%	16%	5%
	Nearly every day	9%	14%	8%
...feeling down, depressed or hopeless?	Not at all	42%	37%	58%
	Several days	36%	34%	29%
	More than half the days	11%	14%	5%
	Nearly every day	11%	15%	8%
...feeling nervous, anxious or on edge?[^]	Not at all	38%	34%	45%
	Several days	32%	29%	42%
	More than half the days	21%	15%	3%
	Nearly every day	9%	22%	11%
...not being able to stop or control worrying?[^]	Not at all	43%	42%	51%
	Several days	36%	24%	27%
	More than half the days	16%	15%	11%
	Nearly every day	5%	19%	11%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

[^] New question in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 27B
EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING AND DISTRESS*

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

<i>Thinking back the last 30 days, how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?</i>		Grade
		5th
		%
I worry a lot.	Strongly agree	14%
	Agree	28%
	Neither agree nor disagree	28%
	Disagree	17%
	Strongly disagree	14%
I sometimes feel sad without knowing why.[^]	Strongly agree	13%
	Agree	24%
	Neither agree nor disagree	22%
	Disagree	19%
	Strongly disagree	22%

* Only 5th grade survey asked these questions.

[^] Change in question wording from 2016

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 28
SELF-INFLICTED INJURY; SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND
SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR***

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how many times did you do something to purposely hurt or injure yourself without wanting to die, such as cutting, burning, or bruising yourself on purpose?	0 times	72%	62%	76%
	1 or 2 times	19%	7%	3%
	3 to 5 times	2%	10%	11%
	6 to 9 times	7%	11%	3%
	10 to 19 times	0%	8%	5%
	20 or more times	0%	2%	3%
Have you ever seriously considered attempting suicide? (Mark ALL that apply)	No	75%	67%	61%
	Yes, during the last year	20%	25%	28%
	Yes, more than a year ago	9%	12%	19%
Have you ever actually attempted suicide? (Mark ALL that apply)	No	85%	84%	84%
	Yes, during the last year	11%	11%	14%
	Yes, more than a year ago	8%	8%	5%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 29 PROBLEMATIC AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

<i>During the last 12 months, how often have you...</i>		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
...run away from home?	Never	93%	84%	85%	92%
	Once or twice	3%	7%	10%	3%
	3 to 5 times	3%	5%	5%	5%
	6 to 9 times	1%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times	0%	4%	0%	0%
...damaged or destroyed property?	Never	85%	82%	85%	87%
	Once or twice	10%	11%	10%	8%
	3 to 5 times	3%	4%	3%	3%
	6 to 9 times	1%	4%	2%	3%
	10 or more times	1%	0%	0%	0%
...hit or beat up another person?	Never	82%	69%	80%	84%
	Once or twice	14%	25%	14%	11%
	3 to 5 times	4%	0%	5%	3%
	6 to 9 times	0%	0%	2%	3%
	10 or more times	0%	5%	0%	0%
...taken something from a store without paying for it?	Never	86%	93%	91%	95%
	Once or twice	7%	2%	3%	3%
	3 to 5 times	6%	4%	2%	0%
	6 to 9 times	0%	2%	2%	0%
	10 or more times	1%	0%	2%	3%

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**TABLE 30A
GAMBLING BEHAVIOR***

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
<i>During the last 12 months, how often have you done the following gambling/betting activities?</i>		%	%	%
Played cards, bet on sports teams or games of personal skill like video gaming, pool, golf or bowling	Not at all	72%	87%	76%
	Less than once a month	11%	8%	11%
	About once a month	5%	0%	8%
	About once a week	5%	2%	5%
	2 to 6 times a week	4%	0%	0%
	Daily	4%	3%	0%
Bought lottery tickets or scratch offs	Not at all	86%	92%	95%
	Less than once a month	11%	7%	0%
	About once a month	4%	2%	3%
	About once a week	0%	0%	0%
	2 to 6 times a week	0%	0%	0%
	Daily	0%	0%	3%
Gambled in a casino	Not at all	91%	93%	92%
	Less than once a month	4%	2%	3%
	About once a month	5%	2%	3%
	About once a week	0%	2%	0%
	2 to 6 times a week	0%	0%	0%
	Daily	0%	2%	3%
Gambled for money online	Not at all	93%	95%	92%
	Less than once a month	4%	2%	5%
	About once a month	2%	0%	0%
	About once a week	0%	2%	0%
	2 to 6 times a week	2%	2%	0%
	Daily	0%	0%	3%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 30B GAMBLING BEHAVIOR*

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

<i>INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE PARTICIPATED IN ANY GAMBLING ACTIVITIES DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS</i>		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
...hidden your gambling/betting from your parents, other family members or teachers?	Never	84%	87%	90%
	Sometimes	5%	0%	0%
	Many times	5%	13%	10%
	All of the time	5%	0%	0%
...felt that you might have a problem with gambling/betting?	Never	95%	93%	70%
	Sometimes	0%	7%	20%
	Many times	5%	0%	10%
	All of the time	0%	0%	0%
...skipped hanging out with friends who do not gamble/bet to hang out with friends who do gamble/bet?	Never	79%	87%	80%
	Sometimes	11%	0%	0%
	Many times	11%	7%	20%
	All of the time	0%	7%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 31
SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE**

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
Use of conventional tobacco products (cigarettes, cigars, smokeless tobacco) during the past 30 days	No	96%	88%	84%
	Yes	4%	12%	16%
Use of any tobacco products, including e-cigarettes and hookah, during the past 30 days	No	80%	68%	71%
	Yes	20%	32%	29%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	No	100%	98%	97%
	Yes	0%	2%	3%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or marijuana or other drug use in the past year	69%	58%	57%
	Used only alcohol in the past year	12%	12%	35%
	Used alcohol and marijuana in past year, but not other drugs	2%	5%	3%
	Used marijuana or other drugs but not alcohol in the past year	12%	9%	3%
	Used alcohol and marijuana or other drugs in the past year	6%	16%	3%

** These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 32
SUBSTANCE ABUSE*

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

		Grade
		5th
		%
During the last 30 days, have you smoked any cigarettes?	Yes	1%
	No	99%
During the last 12 months, have you had alcoholic beverages to drink such as beer, wine, wine coolers, and liquor?	Yes	3%
	No	97%
During the last 12 months, have you used marijuana (pot, weed) or hashish (hash, hash oil)?	Yes	3%
	No	97%
During the last 12 months, have you sniffed glue or huffed or inhaled the contents of aerosol spray cans or other gases to get high?	Yes	4%
	No	96%
During the last 12 months, have you used prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it?^	Yes	1%
	No	99%

* Only the 5th grade survey asked these questions.

^ Change in question wording from 2016.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 33
TOBACCO USE*

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
<i>During the last 30 days, on how many days did you ...</i>		%	%	%
...smoke a cigarette?	0 days	100%	90%	89%
	1 to 2 days	0%	2%	5%
	3 to 9 days	0%	0%	3%
	10 to 19 days	0%	3%	3%
	20 to 29 days	0%	5%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%
	...smoke cigars, cigarillos or little cigars?	0 days	100%	93%
1 to 2 days		0%	0%	5%
3 to 9 days		0%	2%	0%
10 to 19 days		0%	2%	5%
20 to 29 days		0%	2%	0%
All 30 days		0%	2%	0%
...use chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?		0 days	96%	95%
	1 to 2 days	2%	2%	3%
	3 to 9 days	0%	2%	3%
	10 to 19 days	2%	0%	3%
	20 to 29 days	0%	2%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%
	...vape or use an e-cigarette like JUUL, suorin, blu, VUSE, or logic?^	0 days	82%	69%
1 to 2 days		7%	15%	11%
3 to 9 days		4%	2%	8%
10 to 19 days		5%	5%	5%
20 to 29 days		2%	0%	0%
All 30 days		0%	8%	0%
...use a hookah or a waterpipe to smoke tobacco?		0 days	98%	97%
	1 to 2 days	2%	0%	0%
	3 to 9 days	0%	2%	3%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	3%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	2%	0%
	During the last 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes or use other tobacco products that were flavored to taste like mint or menthol?	0 days or no tobacco use	98%	88%
1 to 2 days		0%	0%	5%
3 to 9 days		0%	5%	0%
10 to 19 days		0%	5%	3%
20 to 29 days		2%	0%	0%
All 30 days		0%	2%	3%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use any tobacco product that was some other flavor, like candy, fruit, chocolate, clove, spice or alcoholic drinks?		0 days or no tobacco use	95%	95%
	1 to 2 days	0%	2%	3%
	3 to 9 days	4%	2%	3%
	10 to 19 days	2%	0%	5%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	2%	3%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Change in question wording from 2016.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 33A
ACCESS TO E-CIGARETTES*^

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO VAPED OR USED E-CIGARETTES IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
When you vaped or used an e-cigarette during the last 30 days, how did you get it? (Mark ALL that apply)	I bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	0%	6%	44%
	I bought it at grocery, discount or drug stores	0%	6%	22%
	I bought it on the internet	11%	22%	22%
	I bought it at vape shops or other stores that sell only e-cigarettes	0%	11%	22%
	I got it from friends	56%	61%	100%
	I got it from my parents	0%	6%	22%
	I got it from other family members	33%	17%	33%
	I got it from someone I didn't know	0%	6%	22%
	I got it by getting someone else to buy it for me	22%	17%	33%
	I took it from my home	11%	11%	33%
	I took it from a friend's home	11%	0%	22%
	I took it from stores	0%	0%	22%
	I got it some other way	22%	33%	22%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ All questions on this table were new in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 34
EXPOSURE TO SECONDHAND SMOKE***

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

		Grade
		5th
		%
During the last 7 days, on how many days were you in the same room as someone who was smoking cigarettes?	0 days	63%
	1 or 2 days	17%
	3 or 4 days	10%
	5 or 6 days	3%
	All 7 days	8%
During the last 7 days, on how many days did you ride in a car with someone who was smoking cigarettes?	0 days	62%
	1 or 2 days	17%
	3 or 4 days	8%
	5 or 6 days	0%
	All 7 days	13%

* Only 5th grade survey asked these questions.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 35
ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY***

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?	0 days	91%	82%	79%
	1 to 2 days	5%	5%	13%
	3 to 5 days	2%	8%	0%
	6 to 9 days	2%	2%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	2%	5%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	3%
	All 30 days	0%	2%	0%
During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages to drink?	0	80%	70%	59%
	1 to 2	11%	12%	16%
	3 to 5	4%	10%	11%
	6 to 9	4%	2%	3%
	10 to 19	2%	5%	3%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	3%
	40 or more	0%	2%	5%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/liquor, generally how much do you drink at one time?	No alcohol use	81%	71%	61%
	1 glass/can/drink	13%	15%	17%
	2 glasses/cans/drinks	2%	7%	14%
	3 glasses/cans/drinks	0%	2%	6%
	4 glasses/cans/drinks	4%	3%	0%
	5 or more glasses/cans/drinks	0%	2%	3%
Binge drinking (4 or more drinks in a row (females) or 5 or more drinks in a row (males) within a couple of hours)^	0 days	96%	93%	89%
	1 day	0%	0%	5%
	2 days	0%	2%	3%
	3 to 5 days	4%	3%	0%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	2%	3%
	20 or more days	0%	0%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Change in question wording from 2016

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 36
ACCESS TO ALCOHOL*^**

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO USED ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
When you used alcohol during the last 30 days, how did you get it? (Mark ALL that apply)	I bought alcohol at gas stations or convenience stores	0%	0%	25%
	I bought alcohol at bars or restaurants	0%	0%	13%
	I bought alcohol at stores	0%	0%	13%
	I bought alcohol on the Internet	0%	0%	13%
	I got alcohol from friends	0%	30%	25%
	I got alcohol from my parents	0%	10%	25%
	I got alcohol from other family members	0%	10%	38%
	I got alcohol by getting someone else to buy for me	25%	10%	13%
	I got alcohol at parties	25%	10%	25%
	I took alcohol from my home	25%	20%	63%
	I took alcohol from a friend's home	0%	0%	13%
	I took alcohol from stores	0%	0%	13%
	I got alcohol some other way	50%	40%	25%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ All questions on this table were new in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 37
USE OF MARIJUANA AND PRESCRIPTION DRUGS***

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use marijuana or hashish? (Do NOT count medical marijuana prescribed for you by a doctor)	0 days	95%	80%	95%
	1 to 2 days	0%	7%	0%
	3 to 5 days	2%	2%	0%
	6 to 9 days	2%	3%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	2%	0%
	20 to 29 days	2%	2%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	5%	5%
During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana or hashish? (Do NOT count medical marijuana prescribed for you by a doctor)	0	91%	75%	92%
	1 to 2	0%	5%	3%
	3 to 5	4%	2%	0%
	6 to 9	2%	7%	0%
	10 to 19	2%	4%	0%
	20 to 39	2%	2%	0%
	40 or more	0%	5%	5%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it?^	0 days	96%	93%	97%
	1 to 2 days	2%	3%	0%
	3 to 5 days	0%	3%	0%
	6 to 9 days	2%	0%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	3%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Change in question wording from 2016.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 38
PRESCRIPTION DRUG USE***

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you used any of the following prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it?</i>		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
Stimulants such as Amphetamines (bennies, speed, uppers) or diet pills	0	98%	98%	97%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	3%
	3 to 5	2%	2%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%
ADHD or ADD drugs (Ritalin, Adderall, hyper pills)	0	95%	97%	97%
	1 to 2	4%	2%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	2%	3%
	10 to 19	2%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%
Pain relievers such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin or others	0	93%	90%	97%
	1 to 2	6%	5%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	3%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	2%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	3%
	20 or more	2%	0%	0%
Tranquilizers such as Valium, Xanax, Klonopin, Ativan, anxiety pills, sedatives or benzos (downers)	0	96%	97%	97%
	1 to 2	0%	2%	0%
	3 to 5	2%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	2%	2%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	3%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 39
HALLUCINOGEN, ECSTASY, COCAINE AND HEROIN USE*
HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you used...</i>		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
...used LSD (acid), PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other psychedelics (mushrooms, angel dust)?	0	98%	100%	97%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	2%	0%	3%
...used MDMA (E, X, ecstasy, Molly), GHB (G, Liquid E, Liquid X, roofies) or Ketamine (Special K)?	0	98%	98%	95%
	1 to 2	0%	2%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	2%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	5%
...used crack, coke or cocaine in any form?	0	98%	100%	97%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	2%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	3%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%
...used heroin (smack, junk, China White)?	0	98%	98%	97%
	1 to 2	0%	2%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	3%
	6 to 9	2%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 40
METHAMPHETAMINE, OVER-THE-COUNTER DRUG,
SYNTHETIC DRUG AND INHALANT USE***

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

		Grade		
		8th %	9th %	11th %
<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you ...</i>				
...used methamphetamine (meth, glass, crank, crystal meth, ice)?	0	98%	98%	97%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	3%
	3 to 5	2%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	2%	0%
...used over-the-counter drugs such as cough syrup, cold medicine or diet pills that you took only to get high?	0	96%	95%	97%
	1 to 2	2%	3%	0%
	3 to 5	2%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	2%	3%
...used synthetic marijuana (K2, Gold) that you took only to get high?^	0	96%	86%	97%
	1 to 2	2%	3%	0%
	3 to 5	2%	3%	3%
	6 to 9	0%	3%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	3%	0%
...used any other synthetic drugs such as bath salts (Ivory Wave, White Lightning) that you took only to get high?^	0	98%	98%	97%
	1 to 2	2%	0%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	3%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	2%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%
...sniffed glue or huffed or inhaled the contents of aerosol spray cans or other gases to get high?	0	98%	98%	97%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	2%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	2%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	3%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Change from 2016 from one question to two.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 41
PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE***

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

<i>How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they...</i>		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
...smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No risk	29%	19%	29%
	Slight risk	11%	7%	5%
	Moderate risk	16%	25%	11%
	Great risk	44%	49%	55%
...have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice per week?	No risk	27%	14%	24%
	Slight risk	20%	19%	13%
	Moderate risk	31%	37%	34%
	Great risk	22%	31%	29%
...use marijuana once or twice per week?	No risk	40%	36%	34%
	Slight risk	20%	24%	21%
	Moderate risk	16%	14%	18%
	Great risk	24%	27%	26%
...use prescription drugs not prescribed for them?	No risk	29%	15%	21%
	Slight risk	9%	15%	5%
	Moderate risk	22%	24%	32%
	Great risk	40%	46%	42%
...vape or use e-cigarettes?^	No risk	29%	31%	26%
	Slight risk	36%	24%	18%
	Moderate risk	18%	24%	34%
	Great risk	16%	21%	21%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ New question in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 42A
PERCEPTIONS OF PARENTS' DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE
USE***

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke cigarettes?	Not at all wrong	7%	9%	18%
	A little bit wrong	9%	5%	5%
	Wrong	20%	16%	18%
	Very wrong	64%	71%	58%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to have one or more drinks of alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Not at all wrong	15%	9%	18%
	A little bit wrong	5%	5%	3%
	Wrong	18%	16%	26%
	Very wrong	62%	70%	53%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to use marijuana?	Not at all wrong	16%	18%	24%
	A little bit wrong	9%	9%	3%
	Wrong	11%	9%	16%
	Very wrong	64%	65%	58%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed for you?	Not at all wrong	13%	9%	18%
	A little bit wrong	0%	2%	0%
	Wrong	13%	14%	13%
	Very wrong	75%	76%	68%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to vape or use e-cigarettes?^	Not at all wrong	16%	16%	18%
	A little bit wrong	7%	9%	11%
	Wrong	18%	9%	24%
	Very wrong	58%	67%	47%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ New question in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 42B
PERCEPTIONS OF FRIENDS' DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE*
HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke cigarettes?	Not at all wrong	13%	14%	18%
	A little bit wrong	7%	10%	24%
	Wrong	31%	27%	24%
	Very wrong	49%	49%	34%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have one or more drinks of alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Not at all wrong	13%	14%	16%
	A little bit wrong	9%	12%	32%
	Wrong	33%	31%	24%
	Very wrong	45%	44%	29%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use marijuana?	Not at all wrong	15%	27%	24%
	A little bit wrong	15%	10%	16%
	Wrong	22%	22%	26%
	Very wrong	49%	41%	34%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed for you?	Not at all wrong	9%	10%	18%
	A little bit wrong	4%	8%	0%
	Wrong	24%	20%	29%
	Very wrong	64%	61%	53%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to vape or use e-cigarettes? [^]	Not at all wrong	20%	31%	32%
	A little bit wrong	22%	12%	24%
	Wrong	18%	19%	24%
	Very wrong	40%	38%	21%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

[^] New question in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 43
PERCEPTIONS ABOUT ALCOHOL USE***

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
How do you feel about the following statement? Parents and other adults should clearly communicate with their children about the importance of not using alcohol.	Strongly agree	43%	51%	45%
	Agree	34%	35%	34%
	Neither agree nor disagree	8%	9%	16%
	Disagree	9%	0%	3%
	Strongly disagree	6%	5%	3%
How do you feel about the following statement? Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone my age to do.	Strongly agree	49%	56%	45%
	Agree	25%	21%	29%
	Neither agree nor disagree	17%	16%	21%
	Disagree	4%	2%	5%
	Strongly disagree	6%	5%	0%
In your opinion, how do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school feel about the following statement? Parents and other adults should clearly communicate with their children about the importance of not using alcohol.	Strongly agree	32%	28%	32%
	Agree	28%	33%	37%
	Neither agree nor disagree	28%	30%	21%
	Disagree	6%	5%	5%
	Strongly disagree	6%	4%	5%
In your opinion, how do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school feel about the following statement? Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone my age to do.	Strongly agree	32%	28%	26%
	Agree	26%	19%	26%
	Neither agree nor disagree	26%	39%	26%
	Disagree	11%	9%	11%
	Strongly disagree	4%	5%	11%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 44
USE OF TOBACCO, ALCOHOL, MARIJUANA AND
E-CIGARETTES***

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
<i>How often do you use each of the following?</i>		%	%	%
Tobacco (cigarettes, chew)	Never	96%	81%	82%
	Tried once or twice	4%	9%	5%
	Once or twice a year	0%	4%	5%
	Once a month	0%	0%	0%
	Twice a month	0%	2%	5%
	Once a week	0%	4%	3%
	Daily	0%	2%	0%
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor)	Never	75%	65%	61%
	Tried once or twice	6%	14%	8%
	Once or twice a year	11%	12%	16%
	Once a month	6%	2%	5%
	Twice a month	0%	4%	5%
	Once a week	2%	2%	5%
	Daily	0%	2%	0%
Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil)	Never	89%	72%	79%
	Tried once or twice	4%	7%	13%
	Once or twice a year	4%	2%	3%
	Once a month	0%	7%	0%
	Twice a month	0%	0%	0%
	Once a week	4%	11%	0%
	Daily	0%	2%	5%
Vaping device or e-cigarette [^]	Never	75%	63%	66%
	Tried once or twice	13%	11%	16%
	Once or twice a year	2%	4%	3%
	Once a month	0%	7%	3%
	Twice a month	4%	4%	5%
	Once a week	2%	5%	5%
	Daily	4%	7%	3%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

[^] New question in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 45
PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS' USE OF TOBACCO, ALCOHOL,
MARIJUANA AND E-CIGARETTES***

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

<i>In your opinion, how often do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school use each of the following?</i>		Grade		
		8th %	9th %	11th %
Tobacco (cigarettes, chew)	Never	42%	25%	37%
	Tried once or twice	13%	21%	13%
	Once or twice a year	6%	11%	16%
	Once a month	9%	9%	5%
	Twice a month	6%	7%	8%
	Once a week	17%	16%	11%
	Daily	8%	11%	11%
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor)	Never	36%	23%	26%
	Tried once or twice	9%	13%	8%
	Once or twice a year	13%	9%	16%
	Once a month	8%	13%	5%
	Twice a month	13%	14%	8%
	Once a week	15%	20%	26%
	Daily	6%	9%	11%
Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil)	Never	43%	21%	26%
	Tried once or twice	15%	16%	18%
	Once or twice a year	8%	5%	16%
	Once a month	11%	11%	5%
	Twice a month	2%	5%	3%
	Once a week	9%	23%	11%
	Daily	11%	18%	21%
Vaping device or e-cigarette [^]	Never	36%	21%	26%
	Tried once or twice	9%	7%	5%
	Once or twice a year	6%	4%	8%
	Once a month	4%	7%	3%
	Twice a month	9%	9%	3%
	Once a week	9%	13%	21%
	Daily	26%	39%	34%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

[^] New question in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 46A
CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE*

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
<i>During the last 12 months ...</i>		%	%	%
...have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or drugs than before to get the same effect?	Did not use past 12 months	71%	59%	55%
	Yes	4%	8%	11%
	No	25%	32%	34%
...have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or drugs but couldn't?	Did not use past 12 months	70%	59%	55%
	Yes	5%	2%	0%
	No	25%	39%	45%
...have you continued to use alcohol or drugs even though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family?	Did not use past 12 months	72%	59%	55%
	Yes	2%	5%	0%
	No	26%	36%	45%
...were there any times when you felt such a strong desire or urge to drink alcohol or to use a drug that you couldn't resist or could not think of anything else?	Did not use past 12 months	71%	59%	55%
	Yes	4%	7%	0%
	No	25%	34%	45%
...how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or drugs, or getting over their effects?	Did not use past 12 months	71%	60%	55%
	0 times	25%	31%	37%
	1 time	0%	3%	3%
	2 times	2%	2%	0%
	3 or more times	2%	3%	5%
...how many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like sports or being with friends or relatives to use alcohol or drugs or to get over their effects?	Did not use past 12 months	71%	60%	55%
	0 times	25%	36%	42%
	1 time	2%	0%	0%
	2 times	2%	0%	3%
	3 or more times	0%	3%	0%
...how many times have you missed work or school, or neglected other major responsibilities because of alcohol or drug use?	Did not use past 12 months	71%	60%	55%
	0 times	22%	36%	42%
	1 time	5%	0%	0%
	2 times	2%	0%	0%
	3 or more times	0%	3%	3%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 46B
CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE***

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
<i>During the last 12 months, how many times...</i>		%	%	%
...how many times have you driven a motor vehicle after using alcohol or drugs? **	Did not use past 12 months		60%	55%
	0 times		36%	39%
	1 time		0%	0%
	2 times		0%	0%
	3 or more times		3%	5%
...how many times have you hit someone or become violent while using alcohol or drugs?	Did not use past 12 months	71%	60%	55%
	0 times	27%	36%	42%
	1 time	0%	0%	0%
	2 times	0%	0%	0%
	3 or more times	2%	3%	3%
...how many times have you used so much alcohol or drugs that the next day you could not remember what you had said or done?	Did not use past 12 months	71%	60%	55%
	0 times	22%	29%	39%
	1 time	2%	5%	3%
	2 times	2%	0%	0%
	3 or more times	4%	5%	3%
...how many times have you used more alcohol or drugs than you intended to?	Did not use past 12 months	70%	60%	57%
	0 times	27%	34%	41%
	1 time	0%	2%	0%
	2 times	0%	0%	0%
	3 or more times	4%	3%	3%
...how many times has alcohol or drug use left you feeling depressed, agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	Did not use past 12 months	71%	59%	55%
	0 times	24%	29%	39%
	1 time	5%	5%	3%
	2 times	0%	2%	3%
	3 or more times	0%	5%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

** 8th grade survey did not ask this question.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 47A SEXUAL BEHAVIOR*

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

		Grade	
		9th	11th
		%	%
Have you ever had sexual intercourse ('had sex')?	Yes	24%	45%
	No	76%	55%
During the last 12 months, with how many different people have you had sexual intercourse?^	None	76%	58%
	1 person	17%	24%
	2 persons	3%	8%
	3 persons	0%	0%
	4 persons	0%	3%
	5 persons	2%	0%
	6 or more persons	2%	8%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

^ New question in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 47B
SEXUAL BEHAVIOR***

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE EVER HAD SEXUAL INTERCOURSE		Grade	
		9th	11th
		%	%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about protecting yourselves from getting sexually transmitted infections/HIV/AIDS?	Never	23%	35%
	Not with every partner	8%	18%
	At least once with every partner	69%	47%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about preventing pregnancy?	Never	23%	29%
	Not with every partner	8%	12%
	At least once with every partner	69%	59%
The LAST time you had sexual intercourse, what method or methods did you or your partner use to prevent pregnancy? (Mark ALL that apply)^	No method was used to prevent pregnancy	0%	27%
	Birth control pills	15%	20%
	Condoms	62%	40%
	Depo-Provera shot (or any birth control shot), Nuva Ring (or any birth control ring), Implanon (or any implant) or any IUD	31%	27%
	Withdrawal (pull-out)	31%	47%
	Some other method	0%	20%
	Not sure	8%	27%
	The LAST time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?	Yes	69%
	No	31%	65%
Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had sexual intercourse the LAST time?	Yes	8%	24%
	No	92%	76%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

^ Change in question from 2016 from "Mark only one" to "Mark ALL that apply".