

Positive Community Norms

2019

HINCKLEY-FINLAYSON STUDENT SURVEY

Statistical Descriptive Report



SURVEY BACKGROUND

The results presented in this report are based on the 2019 Positive Community Norms Student Survey. This report was prepared under a special project operated by the Minnesota Department of Human Services (DHS), Behavioral Health Division. The results in this report focus on youth substance use and attitudes about use. These survey results are based on 125 surveys of 7-8 grade, and 185 surveys of 9-12 grade Hinckley-Finlayson, MN students; with an overall response rate of 79%.

**Positive Community Norms
Hinckley-Finlayson**

Overall response rate = 83.8%

Response Rates

	Number of Respondents	Overall Response Rate
7th	64	86.5%
8th	66	93.0%
9th	61	85.9%
10th	51	85.0%
11th	37	69.8%
12th	46	76.7%
Total	326	83.8%

*Some students skipped this question. Grade totals may not add up to the overall total.

Percentage Removed (fake drug/not at all honest) = 4.9%

**Removed if had taken the fake drug and/or were not at all honest filling out the survey*

**Overall totals may not appear to add up to exactly 100% at all times due to rounding*

Total Respondents After Removal

Response Rate After Removal: 79.7%

	n
Middle	125
High	185
Total	310

Q1: How old are you?

	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21+	Total
Middle	0.0%	0.0%	22.4%	52.0%	24.8%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
High	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	15.2%	29.9%	19.0%	22.3%	10.3%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Middle/High	0.6%	0.0%	9.1%	21.4%	19.1%	18.1%	11.3%	13.3%	6.1%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%

Q2: What is your gender?

	Male	Female	Prefer not to answer	Total
Middle	51.6%	42.7%	5.6%	100.0%
High	47.0%	48.1%	4.9%	100.0%
Middle/High	48.9%	46.0%	5.2%	100.0%

Q3: What grade are you in?

	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	Total
Middle	0.0%	49.6%	50.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
High	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	31.9%	25.4%	19.5%	23.2%	100.0%
Middle/High	0.0%	20.0%	20.3%	19.0%	15.2%	11.6%	13.9%	100.0%

Q4: How would you describe yourself? (Mark all that apply)

	Native American or Native Alaskan	Asian	White or European American	Black or African American	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	Other	Prefer not to answer
Middle	24.0%	1.6%	66.4%	4.0%	2.4%	12.0%	12.8%
High	21.6%	5.4%	70.8%	5.9%	2.7%	10.8%	7.0%
Middle/High	22.6%	3.9%	69.0%	5.2%	2.6%	11.3%	9.4%

Q5: Are you Hispanic or Latino?

	Yes	No	Total
Middle	9.3%	90.7%	100.0%
High	6.7%	93.3%	100.0%
Middle/High	7.8%	92.2%	100.0%

Q6a: How do you feel about this statement? “Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone my age to do.”

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total
Middle	51.6%	23.8%	19.7%	1.6%	3.3%	100.0%
High	35.6%	36.7%	18.6%	6.2%	2.8%	100.0%
Middle/High	42.1%	31.4%	19.1%	4.3%	3.0%	100.0%

Q6b: How do you think most students in your school would feel about this statement? “Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone my age to do.”

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total
Middle	15.7%	45.2%	31.3%	5.2%	2.6%	100.0%
High	6.2%	39.2%	31.8%	18.8%	4.0%	100.0%
Middle/High	10.0%	41.6%	31.6%	13.4%	3.4%	100.0%

Q7a: How do you feel about this statement? “Getting drunk is never a good thing for anyone my age to do.”

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total
Middle	59.4%	24.4%	11.4%	1.6%	3.3%	100.0%
High	40.7%	35.0%	14.1%	6.8%	3.4%	100.0%
Middle/High	48.3%	30.7%	13.0%	4.7%	3.3%	100.0%

**Q7b: How do you think most students in your school would feel about this statement?
 “Getting drunk is never a good thing for anyone my age to do.”**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total
Middle	24.1%	46.6%	22.4%	4.3%	2.6%	100.0%
High	9.8%	40.2%	25.9%	17.8%	6.3%	100.0%
Middle/High	15.5%	42.8%	24.5%	12.4%	4.8%	100.0%

Q8: When you hang out with your friends, would you rather drink alcohol or not drink alcohol?

	I would rather not drink alcohol.	I would rather drink alcohol.	I’m not sure.	Total
Middle	82.9%	4.1%	13.0%	100.0%
High	70.2%	10.7%	19.1%	100.0%
Middle/High	75.4%	8.0%	16.6%	100.0%

Q9: In your opinion, when most students in your school hang out with their friends, would they rather drink alcohol or not drink alcohol?

	They would rather not drink alcohol.	They would rather drink alcohol.	I’m not sure.	Total
Middle	28.7%	15.6%	55.7%	100.0%
High	30.2%	32.4%	37.4%	100.0%
Middle/High	29.6%	25.6%	44.9%	100.0%

Q10a: During the past 12 months, how many times have you drove a car or other vehicle while drinking alcohol or after drinking alcohol?

	Never	1 time	2 or 3 times	4 or 5 times	6 or more times	Total
Middle	93.4%	4.1%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
High	89.3%	3.9%	5.1%	1.1%	0.6%	100.0%
Middle/High	91.0%	4.0%	4.0%	0.7%	0.3%	100.0%

Q10b: During the past 12 months, how many times do you think that most students in your school drove a car or other vehicle while drinking alcohol or after drinking alcohol?

	Never	1 time	2 or 3 times	4 or 5 times	6 or more times	Total
Middle	30.8%	36.8%	24.8%	5.1%	2.6%	100.0%
High	26.7%	34.1%	30.7%	4.5%	4.0%	100.0%
Middle/High	28.3%	35.2%	28.3%	4.8%	3.4%	100.0%

Q10c: During the past 12 months, how many times do you think that most adults in your community drove a car or other vehicle while drinking alcohol or after drinking alcohol?

	Never	1 time	2 or 3 times	4 or 5 times	6 or more times	Total
Middle	12.6%	16.0%	33.6%	15.1%	22.7%	100.0%
High	14.5%	12.8%	31.3%	22.9%	18.4%	100.0%
Middle/High	13.8%	14.1%	32.2%	19.8%	20.1%	100.0%

Q11a: How do you feel about this statement? “Using commercial tobacco (including cigarettes, cigars, and chewing tobacco) is never a good thing for anyone my age to do.”

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total
Middle	65.6%	18.9%	11.5%	1.6%	2.5%	100.0%
High	53.1%	29.9%	11.3%	2.8%	2.8%	100.0%
Middle/High	58.2%	25.4%	11.4%	2.3%	2.7%	100.0%

Q11b: How do you think most students in your school would feel about this statement? “Using commercial tobacco (including cigarettes, cigars, and chewing tobacco) is never a good thing for anyone my age to do.”

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total
Middle	16.7%	42.1%	28.9%	10.5%	1.8%	100.0%
High	15.3%	33.0%	30.1%	16.5%	5.1%	100.0%
Middle/High	15.9%	36.6%	29.7%	14.1%	3.8%	100.0%

Q12a: How do you feel about this statement? “Vaping or using e-cigarettes like JUUL, Suorin, blu, VUSE, or Logic is never a good thing for anyone my age to do.”

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total
Middle	52.0%	22.8%	15.4%	6.5%	3.3%	100.0%
High	36.4%	34.7%	18.2%	5.7%	5.1%	100.0%
Middle/High	42.8%	29.8%	17.1%	6.0%	4.3%	100.0%

Q12b: How do you think most students in your school would feel about this statement? “Vaping or using e-cigarettes like JUUL, Suorin, blu, VUSE, or Logic is never a good thing for anyone my age to do.”

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total
Middle	7.7%	33.3%	30.8%	17.1%	11.1%	100.0%
High	9.1%	16.5%	25.6%	28.4%	20.5%	100.0%
Middle/High	8.5%	23.2%	27.6%	23.9%	16.7%	100.0%

Q13a: How do you feel about this statement? “Using marijuana is never a good thing for anyone my age to do.”

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total
Middle	61.5%	14.8%	13.1%	6.6%	4.1%	100.0%
High	46.1%	20.2%	15.7%	7.9%	10.1%	100.0%
Middle/High	52.3%	18.0%	14.7%	7.3%	7.7%	100.0%

Q13b: How do you think most students in your school would feel about this statement? “Using marijuana is never a good thing for anyone my age to do.”

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total
Middle	21.6%	35.3%	29.3%	11.2%	2.6%	100.0%
High	11.4%	21.1%	32.0%	22.3%	13.1%	100.0%
Middle/High	15.5%	26.8%	30.9%	17.9%	8.9%	100.0%

Q14a: How do you feel about this statement? “Using prescription drugs not prescribed to you or that you took to get high is never a good thing for anyone my age to do.”

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total
Middle	74.4%	15.7%	6.6%	0.8%	2.5%	100.0%
High	60.7%	32.6%	3.4%	1.7%	1.7%	100.0%
Middle/High	66.2%	25.8%	4.7%	1.3%	2.0%	100.0%

Q14b: How do you think most students in your school would feel about this statement? “Using prescription drugs not prescribed to you or that you took to get high is never a good thing for anyone my age to do.”

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total
Middle	30.4%	44.3%	20.0%	3.5%	1.7%	100.0%
High	19.9%	48.3%	22.2%	6.2%	3.4%	100.0%
Middle/High	24.1%	46.7%	21.3%	5.2%	2.7%	100.0%

**Q15a: How often do you do the following?
Smoke a cigarette:**

	Never	Tried once or twice	Once or twice a year	Once a month	Twice a month	Once a week	Daily	Total
Middle	88.9%	6.8%	1.7%	0.9%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	100.0%
High	85.1%	8.0%	2.9%	0.6%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	100.0%
Middle/High	86.6%	7.5%	2.4%	0.7%	0.7%	1.4%	0.7%	100.0%

Less Than Monthly Compared to Monthly or More Often

	Less than monthly	Monthly or more often	Total
Middle	97.4%	2.6%	100.0%
High	96.0%	4.0%	100.0%
Middle/High	96.6%	3.4%	100.0%

Q15b: This question was intentionally left blank.

Q15c: How often do you do the following?

Use chewing tobacco, snuff or dip:

	Never	Tried once or twice	Once or twice a year	Once a month	Twice a month	Once a week	Daily	Total
Middle	93.2%	4.3%	0.9%	0.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.0%	100.0%
High	89.1%	5.2%	0.6%	0.0%	1.1%	0.6%	3.4%	100.0%
Middle/High	90.7%	4.8%	0.7%	0.0%	1.0%	0.7%	2.1%	100.0%

Less Than Monthly Compared to Monthly or More Often

	Less than monthly	Monthly or more often	Total
Middle	98.3%	1.7%	100.0%
High	94.8%	5.2%	100.0%
Middle/High	96.2%	3.8%	100.0%

Q15d: How often do you do the following?

Vape or use e-cigarettes like JUUL, Suorin, blu, VUSE, or Logic:

	Never	Tried once or twice	Once or twice a year	Once a month	Twice a month	Once a week	Daily	Total
Middle	77.6%	16.4%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.7%	1.7%	100.0%
High	62.3%	17.7%	3.4%	4.6%	1.7%	4.0%	6.3%	100.0%
Middle/High	68.4%	17.2%	2.4%	3.1%	1.4%	3.1%	4.5%	100.0%

Less Than Monthly Compared to Monthly or More Often

	Less than monthly	Monthly or more often	Total
Middle	94.8%	5.2%	100.0%
High	83.4%	16.6%	100.0%
Middle/High	88.0%	12.0%	100.0%

Q15e: How often do you do the following?

Drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, wine coolers, liquor):

	Never	Tried once or twice	Once or twice a year	Once a month	Twice a month	Once a week	Daily	Total
Middle	75.2%	15.4%	4.3%	0.9%	2.6%	1.7%	0.0%	100.0%
High	59.4%	14.9%	9.1%	4.6%	4.6%	4.6%	2.9%	100.0%
Middle/High	65.8%	15.1%	7.2%	3.1%	3.8%	3.4%	1.7%	100.0%

Less Than Monthly Compared to Monthly or More Often

	Less than monthly	Monthly or more often	Total
Middle	94.9%	5.1%	100.0%
High	83.4%	16.6%	100.0%
Middle/High	88.0%	12.0%	100.0%

Q15f: How often do you do the following?

Use marijuana (pot, weed) or hashish (hash, hash oil):

	Never	Tried once or twice	Once or twice a year	Once a month	Twice a month	Once a week	Daily	Total
Middle	87.2%	8.5%	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	2.6%	100.0%
High	78.2%	6.9%	2.9%	2.3%	1.7%	2.3%	5.7%	100.0%
Middle/High	81.8%	7.6%	1.7%	1.4%	1.7%	1.4%	4.5%	100.0%

Less Than Monthly Compared to Monthly or More Often

	Less than monthly	Monthly or more often	Total
Middle	95.7%	4.3%	100.0%
High	87.9%	12.1%	100.0%
Middle/High	91.1%	8.9%	100.0%

**Q15g: How often do you do the following?
Use crack, coke or cocaine in any form:**

	Never	Tried once or twice	Once or twice a year	Once a month	Twice a month	Once a week	Daily	Total
Middle	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
High	98.3%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	100.0%
Middle/High	99.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	100.0%

Less Than Monthly Compared to Monthly or More Often

	Less than monthly	Monthly or more often	Total
Middle	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
High	98.8%	1.2%	100.0%
Middle/High	99.3%	0.7%	100.0%

Q15h: This question was intentionally left blank.

**Q15i: How often do you do the following?
Use methamphetamine (meth, glass, crank, crystal meth, ice):**

	Never	Tried once or twice	Once or twice a year	Once a month	Twice a month	Once a week	Daily	Total
Middle	99.1%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
High	98.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	1.1%	100.0%
Middle/High	98.6%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.7%	100.0%

Less Than Monthly Compared to Monthly or More Often

	Less than monthly	Monthly or more often	Total
Middle	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
High	98.3%	1.7%	100.0%
Middle/High	99.0%	1.0%	100.0%

Q15j: How often do you do the following?

Use heroin:

	Never	Tried once or twice	Once or twice a year	Once a month	Twice a month	Once a week	Daily	Total
Middle	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
High	97.7%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	100.0%
Middle/High	98.6%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	100.0%

Less Than Monthly Compared to Monthly or More Often

	Less than monthly	Monthly or more often	Total
Middle	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
High	98.8%	1.2%	100.0%
Middle/High	99.3%	0.7%	100.0%

Q15k: How often do you do the following?

Use synthetic drugs such as bath salts (Ivory Wave, White Lightning) or synthetic marijuana (K2, Gold) that you took only to get high:

	Never	Tried once or twice	Once or twice a year	Once a month	Twice a month	Once a week	Daily	Total
Middle	98.3%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
High	98.3%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	100.0%
Middle/High	98.3%	0.7%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	100.0%

Less Than Monthly Compared to Monthly or More Often

	Less than monthly	Monthly or more often	Total
Middle	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
High	98.8%	1.2%	100.0%
Middle/High	99.3%	0.7%	100.0%

Q15l: How often do you do the following?

Use over the counter drugs for the purpose of getting high (cough medicine, cold tablets):

	Never	Tried once or twice	Once or twice a year	Once a month	Twice a month	Once a week	Daily	Total
Middle	97.4%	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
High	98.3%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	100.0%
Middle/High	97.9%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	100.0%

Less Than Monthly Compared to Monthly or More Often

	Less than monthly	Monthly or more often	Total
Middle	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
High	99.4%	0.6%	100.0%
Middle/High	99.7%	0.3%	100.0%

Q15m: How often do you do the following?

Use prescription drugs not prescribed for you or that you take to get high:

	Never	Tried once or twice	Once or twice a year	Once a month	Twice a month	Once a week	Daily	Total
Middle	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
High	98.8%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Middle/High	99.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%

Less Than Monthly Compared to Monthly or More Often

	Less than monthly	Monthly or more often	Total
Middle	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
High	99.4%	0.6%	100.0%
Middle/High	99.7%	0.3%	100.0%

Q16a: How often do you think most students in your school do the following?

Smoke a cigarette:

	Never	Tried once or twice	Once or twice a year	Once a month	Twice a month	Once a week	Daily	Total
Middle	15.5%	43.1%	6.9%	7.8%	6.0%	9.5%	11.2%	100.0%
High	19.9%	25.7%	11.1%	9.9%	4.1%	10.5%	18.7%	100.0%
Middle/High	18.1%	32.8%	9.4%	9.1%	4.9%	10.1%	15.7%	100.0%

Less Than Monthly Compared to Monthly or More Often

	Less than monthly	Monthly or more often	Total
Middle	65.5%	34.5%	100.0%
High	56.7%	43.3%	100.0%
Middle/High	60.3%	39.7%	100.0%

Q16b: This question was intentionally left blank.

Q16c: How often do you think most students in your school do the following?

Use chewing tobacco, snuff or dip:

	Never	Tried once or twice	Once or twice a year	Once a month	Twice a month	Once a week	Daily	Total
Middle	25.9%	34.5%	6.9%	10.3%	4.3%	9.5%	8.6%	100.0%
High	25.9%	20.6%	8.2%	4.7%	7.1%	14.1%	19.4%	100.0%
Middle/High	25.9%	26.2%	7.7%	7.0%	5.9%	12.2%	15.0%	100.0%

Less Than Monthly Compared to Monthly or More Often

	Less than monthly	Monthly or more often	Total
Middle	67.2%	32.8%	100.0%
High	54.7%	45.3%	100.0%
Middle/High	59.8%	40.2%	100.0%

**Q16d: How often do you think most students in your school do the following?
Vape or use e-cigarettes like JUUL, Suorin, blu, VUSE, or Logic:**

	Never	Tried once or twice	Once or twice a year	Once a month	Twice a month	Once a week	Daily	Total
Middle	14.7%	12.1%	4.3%	6.0%	6.0%	20.7%	36.2%	100.0%
High	12.9%	9.9%	2.3%	5.8%	2.9%	12.9%	53.2%	100.0%
Middle/High	13.6%	10.8%	3.1%	5.9%	4.2%	16.0%	46.3%	100.0%

Less Than Monthly Compared to Monthly or More Often

	Less than monthly	Monthly or more often	Total
Middle	31.0%	69.0%	100.0%
High	25.1%	74.9%	100.0%
Middle/High	27.5%	72.5%	100.0%

**Q16e: How often do you think most students in your school do the following?
Drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, wine coolers, liquor):**

	Never	Tried once or twice	Once or twice a year	Once a month	Twice a month	Once a week	Daily	Total
Middle	15.5%	28.4%	11.2%	11.2%	8.6%	17.2%	7.8%	100.0%
High	17.0%	11.7%	4.7%	15.8%	14.0%	27.5%	9.4%	100.0%
Middle/High	16.4%	18.5%	7.3%	13.9%	11.8%	23.3%	8.7%	100.0%

Less Than Monthly Compared to Monthly or More Often

	Less than monthly	Monthly or more often	Total
Middle	55.2%	44.8%	100.0%
High	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%
Middle/High	42.2%	57.8%	100.0%

**Q16f: How often do you think most students in your school do the following?
Use marijuana (pot, weed) or hashish (hash, hash oil):**

	Never	Tried once or twice	Once or twice a year	Once a month	Twice a month	Once a week	Daily	Total
Middle	27.2%	19.3%	9.6%	7.9%	7.0%	14.0%	14.9%	100.0%
High	19.9%	10.5%	5.8%	8.8%	11.1%	15.8%	28.1%	100.0%
Middle/High	22.8%	14.0%	7.4%	8.4%	9.5%	15.1%	22.8%	100.0%

Less Than Monthly Compared to Monthly or More Often

	Less than monthly	Monthly or more often	Total
Middle	56.1%	43.9%	100.0%
High	36.3%	63.7%	100.0%
Middle/High	44.2%	55.8%	100.0%

**Q16g: How often do you think most students in your school do the following?
Use crack, coke or cocaine in any form:**

	Never	Tried once or twice	Once or twice a year	Once a month	Twice a month	Once a week	Daily	Total
Middle	52.2%	27.0%	7.0%	2.6%	3.5%	2.6%	5.2%	100.0%
High	55.0%	27.8%	5.3%	4.7%	3.5%	2.4%	1.2%	100.0%
Middle/High	53.9%	27.5%	6.0%	3.9%	3.5%	2.5%	2.8%	100.0%

Less Than Monthly Compared to Monthly or More Often

	Less than monthly	Monthly or more often	Total
Middle	86.1%	13.9%	100.0%
High	88.2%	11.8%	100.0%
Middle/High	87.3%	12.7%	100.0%

Q16h: This question was intentionally left blank.

**Q16i: How often do you think most students in your school do the following?
Use methamphetamine (meth, glass, crank, crystal meth, ice):**

	Never	Tried once or twice	Once or twice a year	Once a month	Twice a month	Once a week	Daily	Total
Middle	59.1%	22.6%	6.1%	3.5%	1.7%	1.7%	5.2%	100.0%
High	58.2%	27.1%	3.5%	1.8%	4.1%	2.4%	2.9%	100.0%
Middle/High	58.6%	25.3%	4.6%	2.5%	3.2%	2.1%	3.9%	100.0%

Less Than Monthly Compared to Monthly or More Often

	Less than monthly	Monthly or more often	Total
Middle	87.8%	12.2%	100.0%
High	88.8%	11.2%	100.0%
Middle/High	88.4%	11.6%	100.0%

**Q16j: How often do you think most students in your school do the following?
Use heroin:**

	Never	Tried once or twice	Once or twice a year	Once a month	Twice a month	Once a week	Daily	Total
Middle	62.8%	23.0%	3.5%	1.8%	1.8%	2.7%	4.4%	100.0%
High	66.5%	21.2%	5.3%	2.9%	0.6%	1.8%	1.8%	100.0%
Middle/High	65.0%	21.9%	4.6%	2.5%	1.1%	2.1%	2.8%	100.0%

Less Than Monthly Compared to Monthly or More Often

	Less than monthly	Monthly or more often	Total
Middle	89.4%	10.6%	100.0%
High	92.9%	7.1%	100.0%
Middle/High	91.5%	8.5%	100.0%

Q16k: How often do you think most students in your school do the following?

Use synthetic drugs such as bath salts (Ivory Wave, White Lightning) or synthetic marijuana (K2, Gold) that you took only to get high:

	Never	Tried once or twice	Once or twice a year	Once a month	Twice a month	Once a week	Daily	Total
Middle	53.4%	27.6%	6.0%	4.3%	1.7%	4.3%	2.6%	100.0%
High	62.7%	22.5%	4.7%	5.3%	1.2%	1.8%	1.8%	100.0%
Middle/High	58.9%	24.6%	5.3%	4.9%	1.4%	2.8%	2.1%	100.0%

Less Than Monthly Compared to Monthly or More Often

	Less than monthly	Monthly or more often	Total
Middle	87.1%	12.9%	100.0%
High	89.9%	10.1%	100.0%
Middle/High	88.8%	11.2%	100.0%

Q16l: How often do you think most students in your school do the following?

Use over the counter drugs for the purpose of getting high (cough medicine, cold tablets):

	Never	Tried once or twice	Once or twice a year	Once a month	Twice a month	Once a week	Daily	Total
Middle	41.7%	36.5%	3.5%	5.2%	3.5%	4.3%	5.2%	100.0%
High	51.2%	25.3%	7.1%	8.2%	3.5%	2.9%	1.8%	100.0%
Middle/High	47.4%	29.8%	5.6%	7.0%	3.5%	3.5%	3.2%	100.0%

Less Than Monthly Compared to Monthly or More Often

	Less than monthly	Monthly or more often	Total
Middle	81.7%	18.3%	100.0%
High	83.5%	16.5%	100.0%
Middle/High	82.8%	17.2%	100.0%

**Q16m: How often do you think most students in your school do the following?
Use prescription drugs not prescribed for them or that they took to get high u:**

	Never	Tried once or twice	Once or twice a year	Once a month	Twice a month	Once a week	Daily	Total
Middle	43.9%	35.1%	4.4%	6.1%	2.6%	2.6%	5.3%	100.0%
High	52.4%	27.1%	5.9%	4.1%	3.5%	4.1%	2.9%	100.0%
Middle/High	48.9%	30.3%	5.3%	4.9%	3.2%	3.5%	3.9%	100.0%

Less Than Monthly Compared to Monthly or More Often

	Less than monthly	Monthly or more often	Total
Middle	83.3%	16.7%	100.0%
High	85.3%	14.7%	100.0%
Middle/High	84.5%	15.5%	100.0%

**Q17a: How often do you think most adults in your community do the following?
Smoke a cigarette:**

	Never	Tried once or twice	Once or twice a year	Once a month	Twice a month	Once a week	Daily	Total
Middle	11.0%	7.6%	1.7%	5.1%	0.0%	11.0%	63.6%	100.0%
High	14.4%	3.6%	0.6%	3.0%	0.6%	12.6%	65.3%	100.0%
Middle/High	13.0%	5.3%	1.1%	3.9%	0.4%	11.9%	64.6%	100.0%

Less Than Monthly Compared to Monthly or More Often

	Less than monthly	Monthly or more often	Total
Middle	20.3%	79.7%	100.0%
High	18.6%	81.4%	100.0%
Middle/High	19.3%	80.7%	100.0%

Q17b: How often do you think most adults in your community do the following?

Smoke cigars, cigarillos or little cigars:

	Never	Tried once or twice	Once or twice a year	Once a month	Twice a month	Once a week	Daily	Total
Middle	19.0%	8.6%	6.9%	8.6%	5.2%	17.2%	34.5%	100.0%
High	21.6%	5.4%	9.0%	10.8%	6.0%	13.8%	33.5%	100.0%
Middle/High	20.5%	6.7%	8.1%	9.9%	5.7%	15.2%	33.9%	100.0%

Less Than Monthly Compared to Monthly or More Often

	Less than monthly	Monthly or more often	Total
Middle	34.5%	65.5%	100.0%
High	35.9%	64.1%	100.0%
Middle/High	35.3%	64.7%	100.0%

Q17c: How often do you think most adults in your community do the following?

Use chewing tobacco, snuff or dip:

	Never	Tried once or twice	Once or twice a year	Once a month	Twice a month	Once a week	Daily	Total
Middle	16.4%	12.1%	2.6%	6.0%	2.6%	13.8%	46.6%	100.0%
High	19.2%	6.6%	1.8%	9.6%	6.6%	12.0%	44.3%	100.0%
Middle/High	18.0%	8.8%	2.1%	8.1%	4.9%	12.7%	45.2%	100.0%

Less Than Monthly Compared to Monthly or More Often

	Less than monthly	Monthly or more often	Total
Middle	31.0%	69.0%	100.0%
High	27.5%	72.5%	100.0%
Middle/High	29.0%	71.0%	100.0%

**Q17d: How often do you think most adults in your community do the following?
Vape or use e-cigarettes like JUUL, Suorin, blu, VUSE, or Logic:**

	Never	Tried once or twice	Once or twice a year	Once a month	Twice a month	Once a week	Daily	Total
Middle	22.4%	11.2%	1.7%	6.9%	3.4%	15.5%	38.8%	100.0%
High	25.7%	9.0%	4.2%	3.6%	9.0%	10.8%	37.7%	100.0%
Middle/High	24.4%	9.9%	3.2%	4.9%	6.7%	12.7%	38.2%	100.0%

Less Than Monthly Compared to Monthly or More Often

	Less than monthly	Monthly or more often	Total
Middle	35.3%	64.7%	100.0%
High	38.9%	61.1%	100.0%
Middle/High	37.5%	62.5%	100.0%

**Q17e: How often do you think most adults in your community do the following?
Drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, wine coolers, liquor):**

	Never	Tried once or twice	Once or twice a year	Once a month	Twice a month	Once a week	Daily	Total
Middle	12.7%	3.4%	2.5%	10.2%	5.9%	30.5%	34.7%	100.0%
High	16.9%	1.2%	3.6%	5.4%	6.0%	24.7%	42.2%	100.0%
Middle/High	15.1%	2.1%	3.2%	7.4%	6.0%	27.1%	39.1%	100.0%

Less Than Monthly Compared to Monthly or More Often

	Less than monthly	Monthly or more often	Total
Middle	18.6%	81.4%	100.0%
High	21.7%	78.3%	100.0%
Middle/High	20.4%	79.6%	100.0%

**Q17f: How often do you think most adults in your community do the following?
Use marijuana (pot, weed) or hashish (hash, hash oil):**

	Never	Tried once or twice	Once or twice a year	Once a month	Twice a month	Once a week	Daily	Total
Middle	32.2%	13.0%	7.0%	6.1%	5.2%	19.1%	17.4%	100.0%
High	22.3%	10.8%	2.4%	6.0%	9.0%	16.9%	32.5%	100.0%
Middle/High	26.3%	11.7%	4.3%	6.0%	7.5%	17.8%	26.3%	100.0%

Less Than Monthly Compared to Monthly or More Often

	Less than monthly	Monthly or more often	Total
Middle	52.2%	47.8%	100.0%
High	35.5%	64.5%	100.0%
Middle/High	42.3%	57.7%	100.0%

**Q17g: How often do you think most adults in your community do the following?
Use prescription drugs not prescribed for them or that they took to get high:**

	Never	Tried once or twice	Once or twice a year	Once a month	Twice a month	Once a week	Daily	Total
Middle	40.5%	17.2%	7.8%	5.2%	5.2%	10.3%	13.8%	100.0%
High	33.5%	17.7%	7.3%	8.5%	3.7%	9.1%	20.1%	100.0%
Middle/High	36.4%	17.5%	7.5%	7.1%	4.3%	9.6%	17.5%	100.0%

Less Than Monthly Compared to Monthly or More Often

	Less than monthly	Monthly or more often	Total
Middle	65.5%	34.5%	100.0%
High	58.5%	41.5%	100.0%
Middle/High	61.4%	38.6%	100.0%

**Q18a: How would you feel about your friends doing the following?
Drinking any amount of alcohol:**

	Strongly approve	Approve	Neither approve nor disapprove	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Total
Middle	2.6%	6.8%	23.1%	23.1%	44.4%	100.0%
High	6.3%	12.6%	33.3%	23.0%	24.7%	100.0%
Middle/High	4.8%	10.3%	29.2%	23.0%	32.6%	100.0%

**Q18b: How would you feel about your friends doing the following?
Getting drunk:**

	Strongly approve	Approve	Neither approve nor disapprove	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Total
Middle	2.6%	5.2%	14.7%	23.3%	54.3%	100.0%
High	6.3%	10.3%	25.9%	23.6%	33.9%	100.0%
Middle/High	4.8%	8.3%	21.4%	23.4%	42.1%	100.0%

**Q18c: How would you feel about your friends doing the following?
Smoking cigarettes:**

	Strongly approve	Approve	Neither approve nor disapprove	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Total
Middle	1.7%	3.4%	16.4%	21.6%	56.9%	100.0%
High	1.7%	7.0%	20.3%	27.3%	43.6%	100.0%
Middle/High	1.7%	5.6%	18.8%	25.0%	49.0%	100.0%

**Q18d: How would you feel about your friends doing the following?
Vaping or using e-cigarettes like JUUL, Suorin, blu, VUSE, or Logic:**

	Strongly approve	Approve	Neither approve nor disapprove	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Total
Middle	1.7%	11.3%	25.2%	19.1%	42.6%	100.0%
High	4.0%	16.1%	31.6%	20.1%	28.2%	100.0%
Middle/High	3.1%	14.2%	29.1%	19.7%	33.9%	100.0%

**Q18e: How would you feel about your friends doing the following?
Driving a vehicle after drinking alcohol:**

	Strongly approve	Approve	Neither approve nor disapprove	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Total
Middle	1.7%	1.7%	8.6%	10.3%	77.6%	100.0%
High	1.7%	2.3%	8.0%	13.8%	74.1%	100.0%
Middle/High	1.7%	2.1%	8.3%	12.4%	75.5%	100.0%

**Q18f: How would you feel about your friends doing the following?
Trying marijuana once or twice:**

	Strongly approve	Approve	Neither approve nor disapprove	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Total
Middle	2.6%	12.2%	18.3%	17.4%	49.6%	100.0%
High	8.7%	11.6%	28.5%	21.5%	29.7%	100.0%
Middle/High	6.3%	11.8%	24.4%	19.9%	37.6%	100.0%

**Q18g: How would you feel about your friends doing the following?
Using marijuana frequently:**

	Strongly approve	Approve	Neither approve nor disapprove	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Total
Middle	1.8%	4.4%	17.5%	15.8%	60.5%	100.0%
High	5.7%	9.2%	21.8%	21.8%	41.4%	100.0%
Middle/High	4.2%	7.3%	20.1%	19.4%	49.0%	100.0%

**Q18h: How would you feel about your friends doing the following?
Trying drugs other than marijuana once or twice:**

	Strongly approve	Approve	Neither approve nor disapprove	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Total
Middle	1.7%	3.5%	12.2%	16.5%	66.1%	100.0%
High	1.7%	2.9%	11.5%	30.5%	53.4%	100.0%
Middle/High	1.7%	3.1%	11.8%	24.9%	58.5%	100.0%

**Q18i: How would you feel about your friends doing the following?
Using drugs other than marijuana frequently:**

	Strongly approve	Approve	Neither approve nor disapprove	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Total
Middle	2.6%	2.6%	7.8%	14.8%	72.2%	100.0%
High	2.3%	2.9%	8.0%	23.0%	63.8%	100.0%
Middle/High	2.4%	2.8%	8.0%	19.7%	67.1%	100.0%

**Q18j: How would you feel about your friends doing the following?
Trying prescription drugs not prescribed to them or that they take to get high:**

	Strongly approve	Approve	Neither approve nor disapprove	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Total
Middle	2.6%	2.6%	6.9%	17.2%	70.7%	100.0%
High	1.2%	2.9%	8.7%	23.8%	63.4%	100.0%
Middle/High	1.7%	2.8%	8.0%	21.2%	66.3%	100.0%

Q19a: How do you feel about this statement? “Parents and guardians should clearly communicate with their children about the importance of not using alcohol.”

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total
Middle	48.2%	28.6%	16.1%	1.8%	5.4%	100.0%
High	38.7%	34.1%	20.2%	5.2%	1.7%	100.0%
Middle/High	42.5%	31.9%	18.6%	3.9%	3.2%	100.0%

**Q19b: How do you think most students in your school would feel about this statement?
“Parents and guardians should clearly communicate with their children about the importance of not using alcohol.”**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total
Middle	13.5%	45.0%	27.0%	9.9%	4.5%	100.0%
High	12.8%	37.8%	34.3%	12.2%	2.9%	100.0%
Middle/High	13.1%	40.6%	31.4%	11.3%	3.5%	100.0%

Q19c: How do you think most parents of students in your school would feel about this statement? “Parents and guardians should clearly communicate with their children about the importance of not using alcohol.”

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total
Middle	44.1%	31.5%	16.2%	2.7%	5.4%	100.0%
High	23.3%	46.5%	23.3%	5.8%	1.2%	100.0%
Middle/High	31.4%	40.6%	20.5%	4.6%	2.8%	100.0%

Q20a: How do you feel about this statement? “Parents and guardians should clearly communicate with their children about the importance of not using marijuana.”

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total
Middle	49.5%	25.2%	17.1%	1.8%	6.3%	100.0%
High	40.5%	23.1%	21.4%	9.8%	5.2%	100.0%
Middle/High	44.0%	23.9%	19.7%	6.7%	5.6%	100.0%

Q20b: How do you think most students in your school would feel about this statement? “Parents and guardians should clearly communicate with their children about the importance of not using marijuana.”

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total
Middle	19.8%	43.2%	23.4%	9.0%	4.5%	100.0%
High	14.5%	32.9%	34.1%	12.1%	6.4%	100.0%
Middle/High	16.5%	37.0%	29.9%	10.9%	5.6%	100.0%

Q20c: How do you think most parents of students in your school would feel about this statement? “Parents and guardians should clearly communicate with their children about the importance of not using marijuana.”

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total
Middle	47.7%	35.1%	9.9%	2.7%	4.5%	100.0%
High	30.1%	35.3%	26.0%	6.4%	2.3%	100.0%
Middle/High	37.0%	35.2%	19.7%	4.9%	3.2%	100.0%

Q21: Do your parents or guardians allow you and your friends to drink alcohol at home?

	Yes	No	Total
Middle	3.6%	96.4%	100.0%
High	16.1%	83.9%	100.0%
Middle/High	11.2%	88.8%	100.0%

Q22a: How do you feel about this statement? “Parents should not let teens drink alcohol at home.”

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total
Middle	48.2%	24.1%	17.0%	6.2%	4.5%	100.0%
High	32.9%	25.4%	24.9%	10.4%	6.4%	100.0%
Middle/High	38.9%	24.9%	21.8%	8.8%	5.6%	100.0%

Q22b: How do you think most students in your school would feel about this statement? “Parents should not let teens drink alcohol at home.”

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total
Middle	19.8%	36.9%	25.2%	13.5%	4.5%	100.0%
High	13.3%	20.2%	37.0%	20.8%	8.7%	100.0%
Middle/High	15.8%	26.8%	32.4%	18.0%	7.0%	100.0%

Q22c: How do you think most parents of students in your school would feel about this statement? “Parents should not let teens drink alcohol at home.”

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total
Middle	45.9%	29.7%	15.3%	3.6%	5.4%	100.0%
High	24.3%	37.6%	28.9%	6.4%	2.9%	100.0%
Middle/High	32.7%	34.5%	23.6%	5.3%	3.9%	100.0%

Q23: During the past 12 months, how often have your parents or guardians communicated with you about the importance of not using alcohol?

	Never	Once or twice	Several times, but not monthly	Once a month	Twice a month	Once a week	Daily	Total
Middle	25.0%	27.7%	23.2%	6.2%	7.1%	5.4%	5.4%	100.0%
High	34.7%	26.0%	22.5%	5.8%	4.6%	4.6%	1.7%	100.0%
Middle/High	30.9%	26.7%	22.8%	6.0%	5.6%	4.9%	3.2%	100.0%

Q24: During the past 12 months, how often have your parents or guardians communicated with you about the importance of not using marijuana?

	Never	Once or twice	Several times, but not monthly	Once a month	Twice a month	Once a week	Daily	Total
Middle	36.9%	24.3%	19.8%	4.5%	4.5%	3.6%	6.3%	100.0%
High	46.0%	21.8%	19.0%	5.7%	2.3%	2.3%	2.9%	100.0%
Middle/High	42.5%	22.8%	19.3%	5.3%	3.2%	2.8%	4.2%	100.0%

Q25: During the past 30 days did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?

	Yes	No	Total
Middle	9.6%	90.4%	100.0%
High	19.5%	80.5%	100.0%
Middle/High	15.6%	84.4%	100.0%

Q26: If you used alcohol in the past 30 days, how did you get it? (Select all that apply.)

	I bought alcohol at gas stations or convenience stores	I bought alcohol at bars or restaurants	I bought alcohol at stores	I bought alcohol on the Internet	I got alcohol from friends
Middle	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
High	3.4%	3.4%	3.4%	3.4%	51.7%
Middle/High	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	40.5%

	I got alcohol from my parents	I got alcohol from other family members	I got alcohol by getting someone else to buy for me	I got alcohol at parties
Middle	50.0%	62.5%	0.0%	37.5%
High	24.1%	20.7%	34.5%	34.5%
Middle/High	29.7%	29.7%	27.0%	35.1%

	I took alcohol from my home	I took alcohol from a friend's home	I took alcohol from stores	I got alcohol some other way
Middle	25.0%	12.5%	0.0%	37.5%
High	24.1%	0.0%	0.0%	37.9%
Middle/High	24.3%	2.7%	0.0%	37.8%

Q27: During the past 30 days did you smoke part or all of a cigarette?

	Yes	No	Total
Middle	3.6%	96.4%	100.0%
High	7.6%	92.4%	100.0%
Middle/High	6.0%	94.0%	100.0%

Q28: During the past 30 days did you vape or use e-cigarettes like JUUL, Suorin, blu, VUSE, or Logic?

	Yes	No	Total
Middle	6.2%	93.8%	100.0%
High	23.3%	76.7%	100.0%
Middle/High	16.5%	83.5%	100.0%

Q29: If you vaped or used e-cigarettes during the past 30 days, how did you get it? (Select all that apply.)

	I bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	I bought it at grocery discount or drug stores	I bought it on the Internet	I bought it at vape shops or other stores that sell only e-cigarettes	I got it from friends
Middle	0.0%	0.0%	14.3%	0.0%	71.4%
High	15.2%	0.0%	12.1%	18.2%	60.6%
Middle/High	12.5%	0.0%	12.5%	15.0%	62.5%

	I got it from my parent	I got it from other family members	I got it from someone I didn't know	I got it by getting someone else to buy it for me
Middle	0.0%	14.3%	0.0%	14.3%
High	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	24.2%
Middle/High	2.5%	5.0%	2.5%	22.5%

	I took it from my home	I took it from a friend's home	I took it from stores	I got it some other way
Middle	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	42.9%
High	0.0%	3.0%	0.0%	15.2%
Middle/High	0.0%	2.5%	0.0%	20.0%

Q30: During the past 30 days did you use prescription drugs not prescribed to you or that you took to get high?

	Yes	No	Total
Middle	1.8%	98.2%	100.0%
High	2.4%	97.6%	100.0%
Middle/High	2.2%	97.8%	100.0%

Q31: During the past 30 days did you use marijuana or hashish?

	Yes	No	Total
Middle	6.4%	93.6%	100.0%
High	13.0%	87.0%	100.0%
Middle/High	10.4%	89.6%	100.0%

Q32: If you vaped or used e-cigarettes during the past 30 days, how did you get it? (Select all that apply.)

	I bought it from someone I know	I bought it from someone I didn't know	I bought it on the Internet	I got it from friends
Middle	57.1%	0.0%	0.0%	71.4%
High	57.1%	9.5%	4.8%	47.6%
Middle/High	57.1%	7.1%	3.6%	53.6%

	I got it from my parents	I got it from other family members	I got it from someone I didn't know	I got it by getting someone else to buy it for me
Middle	14.3%	42.9%	0.0%	0.0%
High	9.5%	4.8%	0.0%	19.0%
Middle/High	10.7%	14.3%	0.0%	14.3%

	I grew it myself	I took it from my home	I took it from a friend's home	I got it some other way
Middle	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	42.9%
High	4.8%	0.0%	4.8%	9.5%
Middle/High	3.6%	0.0%	3.6%	17.9%

Q33a: If you used marijuana during the last 30 days, how did you use it? Did you smoke it in a joint, blunt or water pipe?

	Yes	No	Total
Middle	85.7%	14.3%	100.0%
High	85.7%	14.3%	100.0%
Middle/High	85.7%	14.3%	100.0%

Q33b: If you used marijuana during the last 30 days, how did you use it? Did you vape it in an e-cigarette or vaping device?

	Yes	No	Total
Middle	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%
High	55.0%	45.0%	100.0%
Middle/High	53.8%	46.2%	100.0%

Q33c: If you used marijuana during the last 30 days, how did you use it? Did you eat it such as in a cookie, candy, mint or cracker?

	Yes	No	Total
Middle	16.7%	83.3%	100.0%
High	45.0%	55.0%	100.0%
Middle/High	38.5%	61.5%	100.0%

Q33d: If you used marijuana during the last 30 days, how did you use it? Did you use it in some other way?

	Yes	No	Total
Middle	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%
High	22.2%	77.8%	100.0%
Middle/High	29.2%	70.8%	100.0%

Q34a: How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they do the following?

Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week:

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Total
Middle	5.8%	19.2%	45.2%	29.8%	100.0%
High	7.8%	22.1%	37.7%	32.5%	100.0%
Middle/High	7.0%	20.9%	40.7%	31.4%	100.0%

Q34b: How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they do the following?

Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day:

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Total
Middle	9.7%	7.8%	26.2%	56.3%	100.0%
High	5.8%	10.3%	17.4%	66.5%	100.0%
Middle/High	7.4%	9.3%	20.9%	62.4%	100.0%

Q34c: How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they do the following?

Vape or use e-cigarettes like JUUL, Suorin, blu, VUSE, or Logic every day:

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Total
Middle	6.7%	24.0%	35.6%	33.7%	100.0%
High	8.4%	36.1%	26.5%	29.0%	100.0%
Middle/High	7.7%	31.3%	30.1%	30.9%	100.0%

Q34d: How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they do the following?

Smoke marijuana once or twice a week:

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Total
Middle	13.7%	14.7%	37.3%	34.3%	100.0%
High	20.4%	22.4%	28.3%	28.9%	100.0%
Middle/High	17.7%	19.3%	31.9%	31.1%	100.0%

Q34e: How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they do the following?

Use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them or that they take to get high:

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Total
Middle	6.7%	6.7%	26.0%	60.6%	100.0%
High	3.9%	10.4%	23.4%	62.3%	100.0%
Middle/High	5.0%	8.9%	24.4%	61.6%	100.0%

Q34f: How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they do the following?

Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day:

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Total
Middle	8.7%	18.3%	30.8%	42.3%	100.0%
High	9.7%	18.8%	31.2%	40.3%	100.0%
Middle/High	9.3%	18.6%	31.0%	41.1%	100.0%

Q35a: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to do the following?

Drink any alcohol (beer, wine or hard liquor):

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong	Total
Middle	62.1%	19.4%	10.7%	7.8%	100.0%
High	44.8%	24.7%	19.5%	11.0%	100.0%
Middle/High	51.8%	22.6%	16.0%	9.7%	100.0%

Q35b: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to do the following?

Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day:

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong	Total
Middle	76.5%	15.7%	3.9%	3.9%	100.0%
High	62.6%	27.1%	5.8%	4.5%	100.0%
Middle/High	68.1%	22.6%	5.1%	4.3%	100.0%

Q35c: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to do the following?

Smoke tobacco:

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong	Total
Middle	80.4%	9.8%	3.9%	5.9%	100.0%
High	73.5%	16.8%	5.8%	3.9%	100.0%
Middle/High	76.3%	14.0%	5.1%	4.7%	100.0%

**Q35d: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to do the following?
Vape or use e-cigarettes like JUUL, Suorin, blu, VUSE, or Logic:**

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong	Total
Middle	73.3%	16.8%	5.9%	4.0%	100.0%
High	61.3%	21.3%	11.6%	5.8%	100.0%
Middle/High	66.0%	19.5%	9.4%	5.1%	100.0%

**Q35e: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to do the following?
Use marijuana:**

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong	Total
Middle	78.2%	5.9%	10.9%	5.0%	100.0%
High	65.2%	18.7%	10.3%	5.8%	100.0%
Middle/High	70.3%	13.7%	10.5%	5.5%	100.0%

**Q35f: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to do the following?
Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you or that you take to get high:**

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong	Total
Middle	85.1%	7.9%	1.0%	5.9%	100.0%
High	85.1%	9.7%	2.6%	2.6%	100.0%
Middle/High	85.1%	9.0%	2.0%	3.9%	100.0%

**Q36a: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to do the following?
Drink any alcohol (beer, wine or hard liquor):**

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong	Total
Middle	42.7%	26.2%	19.4%	11.6%	100.0%
High	27.9%	28.6%	20.1%	23.4%	100.0%
Middle/High	33.9%	27.6%	19.8%	18.7%	100.0%

**Q36b: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to do the following?
Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day:**

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong	Total
Middle	51.5%	27.2%	13.6%	7.8%	100.0%
High	40.3%	31.2%	14.9%	13.6%	100.0%
Middle/High	44.7%	29.6%	14.4%	11.3%	100.0%

**Q36c: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to do the following?
Smoke tobacco:**

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong	Total
Middle	55.9%	26.5%	10.8%	6.9%	100.0%
High	43.5%	30.5%	15.6%	10.4%	100.0%
Middle/High	48.4%	28.9%	13.7%	9.0%	100.0%

**Q36d: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to do the following?
Vape or use e-cigarettes like JUUL, Suorin, blu, VUSE, or Logic:**

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong	Total
Middle	44.1%	24.5%	17.6%	13.7%	100.0%
High	28.6%	21.4%	20.1%	29.9%	100.0%
Middle/High	34.8%	22.7%	19.1%	23.4%	100.0%

**Q36e: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to do the following?
Use marijuana:**

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong	Total
Middle	55.3%	22.3%	9.7%	12.6%	100.0%
High	37.5%	25.0%	18.4%	19.1%	100.0%
Middle/High	44.7%	23.9%	14.9%	16.5%	100.0%

**Q36f: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to do the following?
Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you or that you take to get high:**

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong	Total
Middle	59.2%	26.2%	8.7%	5.8%	100.0%
High	62.1%	25.5%	7.2%	5.2%	100.0%
Middle/High	60.9%	25.8%	7.8%	5.5%	100.0%

Q37a: How do you feel about this statement? “I would try to discourage a friend from going to a party where teens will be drinking alcohol.”

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree or disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total
Middle	55.3%	19.4%	17.5%	2.9%	4.9%	100.0%
High	36.8%	25.2%	21.9%	9.7%	6.5%	100.0%
Middle/High	44.2%	22.9%	20.2%	7.0%	5.8%	100.0%

Q37b: How do you think most students in your school would feel about this statement? “I would try to discourage a friend from going to a party where teens will be drinking alcohol.”

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree or disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total
Middle	12.0%	38.0%	32.0%	14.0%	4.0%	100.0%
High	10.5%	26.1%	30.7%	22.9%	9.8%	100.0%
Middle/High	11.1%	30.8%	31.2%	19.4%	7.5%	100.0%

Q38a: How do you feel about this statement? “I would try to discourage a friend from hosting a party where teens will be drinking alcohol.”

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree or disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total
Middle	57.3%	19.4%	15.5%	2.9%	4.9%	100.0%
High	42.9%	24.7%	20.1%	6.5%	5.8%	100.0%
Middle/High	48.6%	22.6%	18.3%	5.1%	5.4%	100.0%

Q38b: How do you think most students in your school would feel about this statement? “I would try to discourage a friend from hosting a party where teens will be drinking alcohol.”

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree or disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total
Middle	18.8%	36.6%	28.7%	7.9%	7.9%	100.0%
High	14.4%	21.6%	35.9%	17.6%	10.5%	100.0%
Middle/High	16.1%	27.6%	33.1%	13.8%	9.4%	100.0%

Q39a: How do you feel about this statement? “I would try to discourage a friend from drinking alcohol.”

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree or disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total
Middle	56.9%	21.6%	16.7%	2.0%	2.9%	100.0%
High	37.9%	22.9%	24.8%	10.5%	3.9%	100.0%
Middle/High	45.5%	22.4%	21.6%	7.1%	3.5%	100.0%

Q39b: How do you think most students in your school would feel about this statement? “I would try to discourage a friend from drinking alcohol.”

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree or disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total
Middle	20.0%	42.0%	25.0%	10.0%	3.0%	100.0%
High	12.4%	21.6%	36.6%	21.6%	7.8%	100.0%
Middle/High	15.4%	29.6%	32.0%	17.0%	5.9%	100.0%

Q40a: How do you feel about this statement? “I would try to discourage a friend from using marijuana.”

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree or disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total
Middle	64.7%	12.7%	12.7%	4.9%	4.9%	100.0%
High	47.0%	19.9%	19.9%	6.6%	6.6%	100.0%
Middle/High	54.1%	17.0%	17.0%	5.9%	5.9%	100.0%

Q40b: How do you think most students in your school would feel about this statement? “I would try to discourage a friend from using marijuana.”

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree or disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total
Middle	28.4%	38.2%	23.5%	5.9%	3.9%	100.0%
High	15.2%	28.5%	31.1%	14.6%	10.6%	100.0%
Middle/High	20.6%	32.4%	28.1%	11.1%	7.9%	100.0%

Q41a: How do you feel about this statement? “I would leave a party if teens were drinking alcohol.”

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree or disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total
Middle	56.3%	18.4%	14.6%	3.9%	6.8%	100.0%
High	36.2%	17.1%	28.9%	10.5%	7.2%	100.0%
Middle/High	44.3%	17.6%	23.1%	7.8%	7.1%	100.0%

Q41b: How do you think most students in your school would feel about this statement? “I would leave a party if teens were drinking alcohol.”

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree or disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total
Middle	16.8%	33.7%	30.7%	10.9%	7.9%	100.0%
High	11.2%	19.7%	32.9%	21.7%	14.5%	100.0%
Middle/High	13.4%	25.3%	32.0%	17.4%	11.9%	100.0%

Q42a: How do you feel about this statement? “I do not feel pressured to drink alcohol by my friends.”

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree or disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total
Middle	53.5%	16.8%	17.8%	4.0%	7.9%	100.0%
High	38.8%	27.0%	22.4%	8.6%	3.3%	100.0%
Middle/High	44.7%	22.9%	20.6%	6.7%	5.1%	100.0%

Q42b: How do you think most students in your school would feel about this statement? “I do not feel pressured to drink alcohol by my friends.”

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree or disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total
Middle	16.2%	33.3%	35.4%	9.1%	6.1%	100.0%
High	13.9%	27.8%	36.4%	13.9%	7.9%	100.0%
Middle/High	14.8%	30.0%	36.0%	12.0%	7.2%	100.0%

Q43: So far this school year, how often have you seen or heard a “STAND TOGETHER” message in your school or community?

	Never	Once or twice	A few times a year	A few times a month	A few times a week	Every day or almost every day	Several times a day	Total
Middle	24.5%	22.6%	4.7%	17.9%	14.2%	9.4%	6.6%	100.0%
High	25.3%	20.9%	6.3%	9.5%	18.4%	10.8%	8.9%	100.0%
Middle/High	25.0%	21.6%	5.7%	12.9%	16.7%	10.2%	8.0%	100.0%

Q44a: So far this school year, in what ways have you seen or heard “STAND TOGETHER” messages?

Materials at school (posters, banners, digital signs, in-school screens, etc.)

	Yes	No	Total
Middle	93.4%	6.6%	100.0%
High	86.1%	13.9%	100.0%
Middle/High	89.0%	11.0%	100.0%

Q44b: So far this school year, in what ways have you seen or heard “STAND TOGETHER” messages?

School events (assemblies, pep rallies, prom, sporting events, other activities.)

	Yes	No	Total
Middle	61.3%	38.7%	100.0%
High	53.6%	46.4%	100.0%
Middle/High	56.7%	43.3%	100.0%

Q44c: So far this school year, in what ways have you seen or heard “STAND TOGETHER” messages?

Give-a-ways (water bottles, pencils, etc.)

	Yes	No	Total
Middle	85.7%	14.3%	100.0%
High	78.3%	21.7%	100.0%
Middle/High	81.2%	18.8%	100.0%

Q44d: So far this school year, in what ways have you seen or heard “STAND TOGETHER” messages?

Discussed messages in a class

	Yes	No	Total
Middle	45.5%	54.5%	100.0%
High	29.5%	70.5%	100.0%
Middle/High	36.0%	64.0%	100.0%

Q44e: So far this school year, in what ways have you seen or heard “STAND TOGETHER” messages?

Discussed messages with your friends

	Yes	No	Total
Middle	31.2%	68.8%	100.0%
High	22.1%	77.9%	100.0%
Middle/High	25.8%	74.2%	100.0%

Q44f: So far this school year, in what ways have you seen or heard “STAND TOGETHER” messages?

Discussed messages with your parents

	Yes	No	Total
Middle	33.8%	66.2%	100.0%
High	20.4%	79.6%	100.0%
Middle/High	25.8%	74.2%	100.0%

Q44g: So far this school year, in what ways have you seen or heard “STAND TOGETHER” messages?

Social media

	Yes	No	Total
Middle	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%
High	34.2%	65.8%	100.0%
Middle/High	40.5%	59.5%	100.0%

Q44h: So far this school year, in what ways have you seen or heard “STAND TOGETHER” messages?

Billboards or signs in the community

	Yes	No	Total
Middle	61.0%	39.0%	100.0%
High	70.4%	29.6%	100.0%
Middle/High	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%

Q44i: So far this school year, in what ways have you seen or heard “STAND TOGETHER” messages?

Radio ads

	Yes	No	Total
Middle	27.3%	72.7%	100.0%
High	25.7%	74.3%	100.0%
Middle/High	26.3%	73.7%	100.0%

Q45: How do you feel about this statement? I believe my responses to this survey are anonymous and cannot be linked back to me?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total
Middle	39.8%	26.5%	20.4%	5.1%	8.2%	100.0%
High	33.8%	30.5%	22.5%	7.9%	5.3%	100.0%
Middle/High	36.1%	28.9%	21.7%	6.8%	6.4%	100.0%

Q46: How honest were you in filling out this survey?

	I was very honest.	I was honest most of the time.	I was honest some of the time.	I was honest once in a while.	I was not honest at all.	Total
Middle	71.3%	24.8%	4.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
High	80.1%	17.2%	2.0%	0.7%	0.0%	100.0%
Middle/High	76.6%	20.2%	2.8%	0.4%	0.0%	100.0%

Q47: How honest do you think most students in your school were in filling out this survey?

	Most students were very honest.	Most students were honest most of the time.	Most students were honest some of the time.	Most students were honest once in a while.	Most students were not honest at all.	Total
Middle	14.9%	31.7%	29.7%	14.9%	8.9%	100.0%
High	10.5%	30.3%	29.6%	15.8%	13.8%	100.0%
Middle/High	12.3%	30.8%	29.6%	15.4%	11.9%	100.0%